



THE INITIATIVE FOR  
EQUAL RIGHTS

**2023**

# **HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS REPORT**

BASED ON REAL OR PERCEIVED  
**SEXUAL ORIENTATION, GENDER IDENTITY/  
EXPRESSION AND SEX CHARACTERISTICS  
(SOGIESC) IN NIGERIA**







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*This report was compiled by:*



*in partnership with:*



# PERTINENT ABBREVIATIONS

|                 |   |  |
|-----------------|---|--|
| <b>LGBTQIA+</b> | – | Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer and Intersex                |
| <b>SOGIESC</b>  | – | Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity/Expression and Sex Characteristics |
| <b>SSMPA</b>    | – | Same Sex Marriage (Prohibition) Act, 2014                              |
| <b>SSMPL</b>    | – | Lagos State Same Sex Marriage (Prohibition) Law, 2007                  |
| <b>TIERs</b>    | – | The Initiative for Equal Rights  |
| <b>UNHRC</b>    | – | United Nations Human Rights Council                                    |
| <b>VAPP Act</b> | – | Violence Against Persons (Prohibition) Act 2015                        |

# GLOSSARY OF TERMS .....

For this report, these terms have the following meanings.

- **Asexual:** an asexual person does not feel sexual attraction. Asexual people have the same emotional needs as everyone else and can build close relationships just as well. Asexuality should not be confused with celibacy, which is a decision or a specific situation.
- **Homosexual:** A person emotionally, romantically, sexually or relationally attracted to people of the same gender.
- **Lesbian:** A woman emotionally, romantically, sexually or relationally attracted to other women.
- **Gay:** A synonym for homosexuality in many parts of the world. In this report, it is used specifically to refer to a man who is emotionally, romantically, sexually and relationally attracted to other men. This is inclusive of both cisgender and transgender men.
- **Bisexual:** A person emotionally, romantically, sexually or relationally attracted to people of the same gender and other genders, though not necessarily simultaneously; a bisexual person may not be equally attracted to all genders, and the degree of attraction may vary as sexual identity develops over time.
- **Transgender:** a term that refers to trans people who live permanently in their true gender without the necessity for medical intervention/s. Until recently, this was the primary umbrella term for all trans individuals, but the use is now losing favour to the term 'trans,' which is perceived to be more inclusive of all trans communities.
- **Intersex:** intersex people are born with physical or biological sex characteristics such as sexual anatomy, reproductive organs, hormonal patterns, and/or chromosomal patterns that differ from standard male and female definitions. These characteristics can be seen from birth or later in life, most commonly during puberty. Intersex people can be of any sexual orientation or gender identity.
- **LGBTQIA+:** A blanket term that refers to people who identify as lesbian, gay, bisexual, and/or trans, queer, intersex and asexual.
- **Kito:** a Nigerian slang for extortion of money or other valuables from queer people by threatening to expose them to their families, friends, or community. It is a type of homophobic violence meant to control and threaten queer people.
- **Gender identity:** each person's deeply felt internal and individual experience of gender, which may or may not correspond with the sex assigned at birth, and includes the personal sense of the body (which may involve, if freely chosen, modification of bodily appearance or function by medical, surgical, or other means) and other expressions of gender, such as dress, speech, and mannerisms.
- **Gender expression:** each person's presentation of gender through physical appearance—including dress, hairstyles, accessories, and cosmetics—and mannerisms, speech, behavioural patterns, names, and personal references, with the caveat that gender expression may or may not conform to a person's gender identity.

- **Sexual orientation:** An inherent or immutable enduring emotional, romantic, sexual or relational attraction to another person; it may be a same-sex orientation, opposite-sex orientation or bisexual orientation. It is not to be confused with sexual preference, which is what a person likes or prefers to do sexually; a conscious recognition of choice.
- **Sex characteristics:** each individual's sex-related physical features, such as genitalia and other sexual and reproductive anatomy, chromosomes, hormones, and secondary physical features emerging from puberty.
- **Outing:** Exposing someone's sexual orientation as being lesbian, gay, bisexual or transgender, without their permission; in essence, "outing them from the closet". Outing someone is considered invasive and disrespectful and may have serious employment/economic/safety/religious repercussions in some societies or situations.
- **Coming out:** The process where a person acknowledges, accepts, and appreciates their sexual orientation and gender identity and begins to voluntarily share this information with others.
- **Homophobia:** The fear and hatred of or discomfort with homosexuals usually based on negative stereotypes of homosexuality. These prejudices can manifest in different forms, leading to discrimination, violence, and systemic inequalities.
- **Transphobia:** The fear and hatred of, or discomfort with others because of their actual or perceived gender identity or expression. These prejudices can manifest in different forms, leading to discrimination, violence, and systemic inequalities.
- **State actors:** These are employees or agents of the government or those acting pursuant to governmental authority, acting in their capacities as such.. State governors, legislators, officers and employees of state agencies, policemen, prosecutors, judges and the like are all state actors when discharging their official duties.
- **Non-state actors:** are individuals or organizations who have social, political & economical power to influence but they are not affiliated with, directed by, or funded through the government. Examples are individuals/civilians, private agencies/companies, religious institutions, property owners, and non-governmental organizations.

# STATISTICS

**30** STATES

**1694** PEOPLE VIOLATED

|                           |                          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Cis Man</b><br>850     | <b>Non Binary</b><br>50  |
| <b>Cis Woman</b><br>97    | <b>Gender fluid</b><br>1 |
| <b>Trans Woman</b><br>107 | <b>Intersex</b><br>3     |
| <b>Trans Man</b><br>17    | <b>Queer</b><br>1        |

**996** TOTAL NUMBER OF VIOLATIONS CASES

**LEAST FOUR STATES WITH VIOLATION CASE**

JOS  
KATSINA  
YOBE  
EKITI

**TOP FOUR STATES WITH VIOLATION CASES**

ENUGU  
LAGOS  
IMO  
ABUJA

**137** STATE ACTORS (PERPETRATORS)

**854** NON-STATE ACTORS (PERPETRATORS)

**8** BOTH STATE & NON-STATE ACTORS (PERPETRATORS)



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# INTRODUCTION

**T**he Initiative for Equal Rights (TIERs) has been documenting the many times that sexual and gender minorities in Nigeria have had their human rights violated since 2015. Human rights violations like these are caused by laws in the country that are unfair to lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, intersex and asexual (LGBTQIA+) people. Nigeria still has a lot of problems with human rights violations and homophobia and transphobia that are taught in schools. Even though the Constitution says that people cannot or should not be treated differently because of their tribe, religion, gender, social class, or language or tribal ties, this situation still exists. Section 17 of the Nigerian Constitution also says that freedom, equality, and fairness will be used to promote good government and the well-being of all people. These basic goals and rules are based on democracy ideas of progress and including everyone. But this is not true for many Nigerians, especially women and people of different sexual and gender identities.

The rights of women and LGBTQIA+ persons are severely restricted by a variety of state and federal laws, which profoundly affects their daily lives and their ability to achieve social justice. The ongoing effort to document human rights violations in Nigeria based on sexual orientation, gender identity/expression, and sex characteristics (SOGIESC) in 2023 by the LGBTQIA+ rights groups in Nigeria is a continuation of that work. The report details abuses perpetrated by both state and non-state actors against sexual and gender minorities. Additionally, it delves into the ways in which the Nigerian Constitution addresses gender, sexuality, and law, illuminating the extent to which non-discriminatory policies and regulations fail to address exclusion in Nigerian society.

Inequality in Nigeria begins from the lack of recognition of gender equality in the Constitution. This fundamental law has different standards

for men and women in terms of citizenship and promotes male dominance and the gender binary. Anti-discriminatory provisions do not include sexual orientation and sex characteristics, and the Constitution consistently adopts gendered language without considering gender diversity. This supports the widespread societal belief that women and sexual minorities remain subordinate to cisgender heterosexual men.

People have used gender and sexuality to exclude others from access to healthcare services, land ownership, economic opportunities, education, employment and leadership opportunities, among others. LGBTQIA+ persons face severe stigma, bullying, harassment, physical and psychological violence, and limited access to social services. In this reporting year, state actors have continued in their relentless efforts to repress online and offline freedom of expression of Nigerians, including LGBTQIA+ people by the proposed bill to regulate contents posted on social media in June 2023. According to Balarabe Ilesah, the Director-General of the NBC, social media is a “monster”, hence the need for the proposed bill.

This report lays its foundation by outlining the laws governing SOGIESC rights in Nigeria and Nigeria’s responsibilities in safeguarding the rights of LGBTQIA+ persons. It discusses and analyses forms of violence perpetrated against LGBTQIA+ persons in the country as reported to and documented by human rights organisations from December 2022 to November 2023. It also examines the trends in these abuses against LGBTQIA+ persons and women in Nigeria. It ends by providing vital recommendations to the Government, the National Human Rights Commission (NHRC), the Nigerian Police Force and civil society organisations on how the fundamental human rights of LGBTQIA+ persons can be protected and promoted.

# LEGAL FRAMEWORK

Legislations on sexuality and gender expression in Nigeria have undergone changes involving the criminalization of same-sex acts among consenting adults and the proposal to legislate cross dressing<sup>1</sup>.

In the country, there are a minimum of four legal frameworks that criminalise non-heteronormative sexual practices. Some of these laws are the Same Sex Marriage (Prohibition) Law 2007 of Lagos State, the Armed Forces Act<sup>2</sup>, Sharia Penal Code Laws applicable in Zamfara, Borno, Bauchi, Gombe, Jigawa, Kebbi, Kaduna, Kano, Katsina, Niger, Sokoto, and Yobe states;<sup>3</sup> the Prostitution and Immoral Acts (Prohibition) Law of Kano State 2000;<sup>4</sup> and the Prostitution, Lesbianism, Homosexuality, Operation of Brothels, and Other Sexual Immoralities (Prohibition) Law 2000 of Borno State.<sup>5</sup>

All of the above-stated punitive laws, with the exception of the Sharia Penal Code Laws, are pale in comparison to the SSMPA 2014, which not only criminalizes same-sex activities but also criminalizes same-sex marriages direct or indirect public show of same-sex 'amorous' relationships.

Despite these constraints, the Nigerian Constitution affirms fundamental rights and freedoms for all citizens, in accordance with global human rights instruments like the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, and the International

Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights. Particularly noteworthy is Section 39 of the Constitution, which protects the right to freedom of expression, encompassing the liberty to hold opinions and communicate information without any form of interference.

The Constitution also guarantees the rights to freedom of assembly and association and other salient rights, including the rights to life, privacy, dignity, freedom of thought, conscience, and religion, and freedom of movement. Despite these provisions, the Same Sex Marriage Prohibition Act impedes on the rights to registration and operation of LGBTQIA+ organizations in Nigeria. In October 2022, a federal high court in Lagos declared Sections 4 (1), 5 (2), and 5 (3) of the SSMPA unconstitutional, however, this judgment remains to be implemented, as LGBTQIA+ persons and organisations still contend with the infringement of their constitutional rights to freedom of expression and association in Nigeria. This change came about following the success of the case challenging the Same-Sex Marriage Prohibition Act (SSMPA), championed by LGBTQIA+ rights organizations in the country.

Apart from the Nigerian constitution, there are a number of other national, regional, and international legal frameworks that protect the rights of persons in Nigeria regardless of their sexual orientation, gender identity, expressions, or sex characteristics.

1 Itaborahy LP, Zhu J. A world survey of laws: criminalisation, protection and recognition of same-sex love. Geneva: International Lesbian Gay Bisexual Trans and Intersex Association; 2014. [Google Scholar]

2 CAP A20 of the Laws of the Federation of Nigeria, 2004. The offences in this Act as in section 81 are similar to those criminalized in the Criminal and Penal Codes.

3 These provisions/laws are enforced by the states morality police (Hisbah).

4 This law targets sex workers, transgender persons and cross-dressers.

5 The Initiative for Equal Rights, 'Discriminating against persons based on their sexual orientation and gender identity in Nigeria – Bad Laws: A compendium on discriminatory laws' <https://theinitiativeforequalrights.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/Compendium-of-Law-.pdf>

## LEGAL FRAMEWORK

The proceeding paragraphs of this unit expound on some of these provisions.

### **The Violence Against Persons (Prohibition) Act, 2015**

The 7th National Assembly enacted the Violence Against Persons (Prohibition) Act in 2015 (the VAPP Act) after years of civil society engagement and lobbying. The VAPP aims for holistic prevention and response for a wide range of people. Its Explanatory Memorandum states thus:

***“This Act prohibits all forms of violence against persons in private and public life and provides maximum protection and effective remedies for victims and punishment of offenders.”***

This law has not received nationwide application as states need to adopt its provisions through their state legislatures for it to apply locally. That has not happened across the country, leaving persons exposed to violence without opportunity for redress and holding perpetrators accountable. Nonetheless, this protective framework is the first law to expand the scope of statutes criminalising rape in the country. Before the enactment of the VAPP Act, the only legal definitions of rape existed in the Criminal Code and Penal Code Act. For instance, the Criminal Code defines rape as:

***“having unlawful carnal knowledge of a woman or girl, without her consent, or with her consent, if the consent is obtained by force or by means of threats or intimidation of any kind, or by fear of harm, or by means of the false act, or, in case of a married woman, by impersonating her husband.”***

On the other hand, section 282 of the Penal Code Act states that;

A man is said to commit rape who, except in the case referred to in subsection (2) of this section, has sexual intercourse with a woman in any of the following circumstances:

- (a) against her will;
  - (b) without her consent;
  - (c) with her consent, when her consent has been obtained by putting her in fear of death or of hurt;
  - (d) with her consent, when the man knows that he is not her husband and that her consent is given because she believes that he is another man to whom she is or believes herself to be lawfully married;
  - (e) with or without her consent, when she is under fourteen years of age or of unsound mind.
- (2) Sexual intercourse by a man with his own wife is not rape, if she has attained to puberty.

These two laws and the criminal laws of various states only recognise men as possible perpetrators of rape and only women and girls as potential victims. The VAPP Act expands on these by acknowledging that rape can be perpetrated by anyone, within and outside the confines of intimate relationships. The Act states:

A person commits the offence of rape if he or she intentionally penetrates the vagina, anus or mouth of another person with any other part of his/her body or anything else without consent, or the consent is obtained by force.

Here, rape is the penetration of any opening in the body of any person (male or female) with

any part of the body or object. The legislation protects men and boys in cases of sexual violence. Although the VAPP Act does not explicitly mention “LGBTQIA+ persons”, but by the provisions of the 1999 Constitution on non-discrimination and other fundamental rights, all persons, regardless of their SOGIESCs should be able access justice when their rights are violated. All that is required is for law enforcement to implement these laws and adhere to their provisions.

### **The Regional Framework on LGBTQIA+ Peoples’ Rights**

#### **The African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights**

The African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights (the Charter) is perhaps the most important human rights document within the African human rights systems. The Charter guarantees freedom from discrimination, equal protection and equality before the law, the liberty and security of persons within its region, the right to dignity, and freedom of association.

#### ***Article 2 of the Charter provides that:***

Every individual should be entitled to the enjoyment of the rights and freedoms recognised and guaranteed in the present Charter without the distinction of any kind; such as race, ethnic group, colour, sex, language, religion, political or any other opinion, national and social origin, or other status.

The African Commission on Human and Peoples’ Rights (African Commission), tasked with overseeing adherence to the African Charter, has clarified that the term “other status” can be construed to encompass factors beyond those explicitly outlined in Article 2. Moreover, the commission has denounced discrimination. In Nigeria, the African Charter on Human and Peoples’

Rights (Ratification and Enforcement) Act of 1990 has accorded full legal authority to the Charter. Consequently, the Charter holds binding force in all courts and jurisdictions within Nigeria.

The increased violence against LGBTQIA+ persons raised concerns with the African Commission, leading to a landmark resolution termed the “Protection against Violence and other human rights violations against Persons based on their Real or Imputed Sexual orientation or Gender Identity” at its 55th session. The Resolution condemns violence based on actual or imputed sexual orientation and gender identity/expression. The African Commission also called on States to stop all forms of violence committed by state and nonstate actors and enact and implement laws that condemn discrimination, prejudice, and violence regardless of sexual orientation or gender identity.

Resolution 275 strongly encourages states to cease all acts of violence and abuse perpetrated by either state or non-state actors. Recommended measures include the enactment and effective application of suitable laws that prohibit and penalize all manifestations of violence, specifically addressing those directed at individuals due to their sexual orientation and gender identity/expression. Additionally, governments are urged to guarantee thorough investigations and diligent prosecution of perpetrators while establishing judicial procedures that are responsive to the needs of victims.

Another notable instrument is the Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights on the Rights of Women in Africa, commonly known as the Maputo Protocol. This protocol delineates the rights of women in various areas, including inheritance, marriage, property, and sexual and reproductive health and rights. It’s important to note that Nigeria has not yet domesticated the Maputo Protocol, and this omission has significant implications for the well-being of lesbian, bisexual,

## LEGAL FRAMEWORK

pansexual, transgender, and queer women in Nigeria.

### The International Law Framework on SOGIESC Rights

Article 1 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights provides that everyone is born free and equal.<sup>6</sup> Globally, it has been widely acknowledged that the categories of discrimination explicitly outlined in the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) and the International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) are not exhaustive.

The term “other status” encompasses sexual orientation and/or gender identity and expression. Consequently, international human rights laws are universally applicable to individuals within the LGBTQIA+ community, irrespective of their location, such as those residing in Nigeria, who are entitled to holistic protection of their rights accorded under these laws.

In 2006, the Yogyakarta Principles were established as a set of guidelines for the application of international human rights laws to matters of sexual orientation and gender identity/expression<sup>7</sup>. These principles were crafted and unanimously endorsed by esteemed human rights experts with diverse backgrounds, including judges and academics from various regions. The principles comprehensively address a range of rights,

including non-discrimination and legal recognition, human and personal security, economic, social, and cultural rights, freedom of expression, opinion, and association, freedom of movement and asylum, as well as participation in cultural and family life. Additionally, the principles emphasize the protection of human rights defenders.

In addition, the United Nations Human Rights Council has adopted two resolutions on the rights of LGBTQIA+ persons. Its 2011 Resolution on Human Rights, Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity requested the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights to commission a study on discriminatory laws and practices affecting LGBTQIA+ people worldwide. The Human Rights Council subsequently requested that the High Commissioner update the earlier report to share good practices and ways of overcoming violence and discrimination.

These international treaties, conventions, resolutions, and reports reiterate the principle of non-discrimination and strongly oppose violence based on SOGIESC at a global level. They echo the message that people do not earn fundamental rights by conformity or other means, but these rights accrue to everyone without exception.

6 All human beings are born free and equal in dignity and rights. They are endowed with reason and conscience and should act towards one another in a spirit of brotherhood.

7 See the Yogyakarta Principles and the Yogyakarta Principles plus 10 here: <https://yogyakartaprinciples.org/>, accessed 1 December 2022.

# METHODOLOGY

In this report, we have compiled instances of human rights violations in Nigeria, drawing from information gathered, verified, and addressed by various human rights organizations. Survivors, victims, eyewitnesses, and other individuals have reported a total of 996 cases of human rights abuses to the networks of these organizations, which subsequently verified the authenticity of these cases:

1. Access to Good Health Initiative (AGHI)
2. Hope Alive Health Awareness (HAHA)
3. Improved Sexual Health and Rights Advocacy Initiative (ISHRAI)
4. Initiative for Improved Male Health (I-IMH)
5. International Centre for Advocacy on Rights to Health (ICARH)
6. Kito Diaries (KD)
7. Total Health Empowerment and Development Initiative (THEDI)
8. Women's Health and Equal Rights Initiative (WHER)
9. Men's Health Support Initiative MHSI NG
10. Initiative for Sexual Reproductive Health and Rights Awareness (ISRHRA)
11. Achievers Improved Health Initiative (AIHI)
12. Initiative for Gender Equality Health and Rights GEHAR-I
13. Initiative for Gender Equality and Sexual Reproductive Health (IGE-SRH)
14. Community health initiative for youths in Nigeria
15. Excellent Improved Reach Out Initiative (EIR INITIATIVE)
16. International Centre for Total Health and Rights Advocacy Empowerment ICTHARAE
17. Access To Health And Rights Development Initiative (AHRDI)
18. Responsive Action for Sustainable Empowerment Initiative
19. Creme de la Creme House of Fame Foundation
20. Response to Health and Right Initiative (RHRI)
21. Wavemakers Initiative for Health and Youth Empowerment (WIHYE)
22. Initiative for the Advancement of Improved Health and Development (I-AIHD)

In the year 2022, TIERs collaborated with 8 partners in the documentation of cases throughout Nigeria. Subsequently, in 2023, the augmentation of partnering entities from 8 to 26 was undertaken to enhance comprehensive coverage and nuanced portrayal of the precarious human rights situation confronted by sexual and gender minorities in Nigeria. The addition in partner numbers is presumed to have contributed significantly to the number of human rights violation cases delineated in the 2023 report. Notably, the recorded cases escalated from 521 in 2021 to 545 in 2022, reaching a disconcerting figure of 996 in 2023. Of this total, 166 instances were documented in Enugu, designating Enugu state as the region with the highest incidence of violations for the reporting period, closely trailed by Imo state with 162 cases. This scenario prompts a requisite for further scholarly inquiry to ascertain whether the upswing in recorded violations in Enugu and Imo State<sup>8</sup> can be ascribed to the amplification



## METHODOLOGY

in reporting partnerships or is indicative of other factors such as the ongoing political unrest in the southeastern region of Nigeria, warranting a thorough exploration.

The documented cases under consideration are factual occurrences, notwithstanding the disproportionately minimal reporting of abuse and violence within the demographic comprising women, transgender individuals, and intersex people. Consistent with analyses articulated in antecedent reports, the prevailing circumstance persists not due to a diminished frequency of rights infringements against these individuals, but rather emanates from intricate societal frameworks that have engendered multifaceted layers of oppression. This intricate web of oppression has, in turn, fostered a pronounced culture of reticence concerning the disclosure or discourse of matters and transgressions impacting these specific groups. It is imperative to note that pseudonyms have been employed in reference to all survivors and victims whose cases are documented within the confines of this report.

The complete national case summaries are not 100% representative of all the experiences and realities of LGBTQIA+ people in Nigeria. It is a fact that more violations happen to LGBTQIA+ persons in Nigeria than what survivors report or are otherwise documented. Instead, these reported cases reflect the issues LGBTQIA+ activists and organizations could record in their capacity, despite numerous reporting challenges. The challenges include limited human and material resources, institutionalized homophobia, repressive laws, including the recent move to criminalize cross-dressing nationally, and lack of information and awareness on the part of rights holders. The discriminatory laws, societal attitudes, and further abuse by law enforcement drastically reduce any encouragement for survivors to report crimes and violations.

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8 ISSAfrica.org. (2022, May 3). Violence in Nigeria's south-east demands a holistic response - ISS Africa. ISS Africa. <https://issafrika.org/iss-today/violence-in-nigerias-south-east-demands-a-holistic-response>

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# TRENDS IN VIOLATIONS AGAINST LGBTQIA+ PEOPLE IN 2023

The rights of LGBTQIA+ individuals in Nigeria has been under scrutiny before the enactment of the Same-Sex Marriage Prohibition Act (SSMPA) in 2014. Dating back to the colonial era, laws such as the Criminal Code and the Penal Code Act criminalize same-sex acts between consenting adults. In 12 out of 36 states in Nigeria, the sharia penal code laws established in 1999, further escalate the severity of penalties to include death. In 2014, the passage of the SSMPA resulted in a significant surge of violence against people of diverse sexual orientations, gender identities and expressions by state and non-state actors across the country.

Over the past nine years, reports compiled by TIERS and its partners have consistently highlighted human rights violations against Nigerians who are LGBTQIA+ or perceived to be. This year, we documented the highest number of cases of violations against people based on their real or perceived sexual orientation, gender identity and expression. Perpetrators continue to be emboldened by hate speech in media and religious institutions and the scapegoating of LGBTQIA+ people through anti-LGBT legislation.

Human rights violations range from mass arrests under false pretences of a gay marriage, illegal stops and searches, extortion, kidnapping, mob violence, blackmail, assault & battery, theft, rape, invasion of privacy, conversion practices, forceful eviction, wrongful dismissal, discrimination in every aspect of society, and various forms of harassment from state and non state actors. The location and the socio-economic class of individuals involved significantly influence the experiences and severity of these violations. Law enforcement agents misinterpret laws to target persons belonging to lower economic classes who appear to have no

inside contacts to call for immediate release. The victim is harassed, detained and often tortured until they are desperate enough to raise the illegal bail money that has been set as the condition for their release.

Lesbian, Bisexual, Transgender, and Queer women face consistent violations such as blackmail, forced marriage, conversion practices, sexual assault, physical assault, forceful eviction, unlawful dismissal, financial abuse and other violations when outed to family members. Conversion practices are acts conducted by religious institutions, mental health institutions and other community based groups that attempt to change one's sexual orientation, gender identity and expression and sex characteristics to fit society's preferred heterosexual cisgender identity. These violent acts can often range from talk therapy, forced confinement, physical assault, starvation, sexual assault and so on. There is no scientific proof that one's sexual orientation or gender identity can be changed which makes it improper medical practice for any mental health institution that offers to conduct it. This explains why the practice is more prevalent among religious institutions.

Gay, Bisexual and Queer men are most susceptible to a violation locally termed Kito. A kito experience may involve being catfished online by a man. The perpetrator typically lures the queer person to a private location where the victim is ambushed by multiple men. During which they may proceed to physically or sexually assault the victim, blackmail and extort them, and out them to their family members and work places, which then opens them up to being kicked out and rendered homeless and financially incapacitated, withdrawn from school or wrongfully dismissed from work. This trend in

## TRENDS IN VIOLATIONS AGAINST LGBTQIA+ PEOPLE IN 2023

violations is increasing exponentially, as more men and boys see it as a quick way to make money.

Lesbian, Bisexual, Transgender and Queer Women are also susceptible to being kito(ed). In violations against LBQ women, the perpetrator pretends to be a woman or employs someone to lead the victim on and lure them out to be beaten, robbed, blackmailed, extorted, outed, sexually abused and humiliated, often by men who claim to be law enforcement agents. We have identified low reporting rates among LBQ women, likely due to low conviction rates for sexual and gender based violence and the absence of justice for survivors of gender based violence coupled with harsh anti-LGBTQIA+ laws and a patriarchal homophobic, biphobic and transphobic general public.

A disturbingly increasing trend persists where Gay, Bisexual and Queer men kito other Gay, Bisexual and Queer men under the illusion and permission of heteronormativity - which insists that everyone who does not conform to cis heteronormativity is worthy of any and all kinds of human rights violations, often starting from assault and battery and always ending at extortion. There is often no way to avoid being kito(ed) when navigating online and physical dating spaces, as someone who is a confirmed member of the queer community can take advantage of the existing systematic homophobic structures such as a nonchalant and biased police force, anti-LGBTQIA+ legislation, violent and negative public perception of LGBTQIA+ people and a general apathy toward the human rights violations faced by people of diverse sexual orientations, gender identities and expressions in order to extort people abuse other queer men.

Raids, illegal stops and searches, arbitrary arrests and extortion by Hisbah, Police and other law enforcement agencies are a rapidly increasing trend in Nigeria as observed over the past four years. When LGBTQIA+ people, especially trans and gender non-conforming people convene, their gatherings are raided and falsely labelled to be a "gay marriage" in official records and public statements. This is never the case, and on multiple occasions the victims were said to be attending birthday parties and their actual crime is expressing their fundamental human right to assemble while being gender non-conforming. They are often paraded, illegally detained and extorted for "bail" money. Bail is supposedly free, however the amount required to secure one's release often sits at a price point that is unattainable for the detainee. This was seen in several cases across the country this year such as in Kano, a mass arrest that occurred in January; in Delta with 69 people arrested in August; in Bauchi with 76 arrested in October; on one occasion, in Edo State, a particularly violent raid was conducted in August at a one-stop shop health facility and people in attendance for a training were arrested.

In addition to being at risk for all the violations listed above, Trans Women, Trans Men, Non-Binary people and gender non-conforming people face increasing occurrences of harassment, discrimination, physical and sexual assault, and mob violence from members of their community such as family members, area boys, church members, potential employees, healthcare workers, teachers and administrators, neighbours, landlords, sexual partners and online connections to mention a few. This leaves many members of this community without proper education, access to decent paying work, healthcare, housing, family support and a sense of community and belonging.

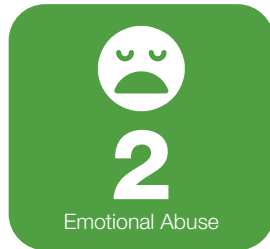
## TRENDS IN VIOLATIONS AGAINST LGBTQIA+ PEOPLE IN 2023

Another consistent trend of violation is the forceful eviction of LGBTQIA+ people once they are outed to their family members via kito, blackmail or intentional coming out. This is often followed by them being cut off financially, and is preceded by various conversion practices. Being rendered homeless opens them up to further violence such as sexual assault, assault and battery, theft, harassment and discrimination from community members and intimate partners. This form of abandonment is in direct contravention of the Violence Against Persons Prohibition Act (2015),

however, due to inadequate domestication and implementation of the Act and the existence of discriminatory anti-LGBTQIA+ laws, individuals are often left without access to education, means of sustenance or access to justice.

For an analysis of the human rights violations based on real or perceived sexual orientation or gender identity reported to human rights organizations between December 2022 and November 2023, see below:

# Types of VIOLATIONS



# FORMS OF VIOLATIONS

The year 2023 bore witness to a distressing surge in human rights violations targeting LGBTQIA+ individuals in Nigeria. These recorded violations not only spotlight the continual hardships faced by this marginalized community but also underscore the systemic challenges exacerbated by societal prejudices and discriminatory laws entrenched within the country.

Throughout the reporting period, LGBTQIA+ individuals encountered a distressing array of human rights violations with 996 recorded cases. This is the highest number we have ever recorded which signifies the increasing vulnerability of the LGBTQIA+ community within the society. The multifaceted nature of these recorded violations unmasked the persistence of discrimination and violence targeting LGBTQIA+ individuals, perpetrated both by state actors and non-state entities.

Physical violence remained a harrowing reality with reported incidents of assault and battery perpetrated by a spectrum of actors, including non-state and state entities. This form of aggression inflicted severe physical harm on LGBTQIA+ individuals, accentuating their susceptibility to violence within the societal fabric.

Another alarming trend that persisted was the nefarious practice of blackmail. Exploiting personal information or perceived sexual orientations, perpetrators coerced and extorted victims, perpetuating an environment of fear and vulnerability within the LGBTQIA+ community.

Furthermore, the insidious recurrence of 'Kito' continued to afflict the community, accounting for 65 instances accompanied with physical abuse and extortion. This deceptive form of violence ensnared LGBTQIA+ individuals through deceitful online interactions, subjecting them to harrowing situations involving sexual assault, physical abuse, torture, invasion of privacy and threat of murder.

Systemic discrimination against LGBTQIA+ persons persisted, evident in more than 70% of documented cases across diverse societal spheres. Instances of harassment exemplified the hostile milieu that individuals faced solely based on their sexual orientation or gender identity.

The roster of violations expanded to include not just physical harm and discrimination but also theft, forceful eviction, outing, and unlawful dismissal. Perpetrated predominantly by non-state actors such as landlords, employers, family members, and authoritative figures, these violations exacerbated the challenges faced by the LGBTQIA+ community in Nigeria.

The prevailing fear of stigma, further violence, and discrimination impeded LGBTQIA+ individuals from seeking redress. Government agencies, including law enforcement, often exhibited a lack of willingness or capacity to address these violations, further complicating the plight of the community. In some cases, violations such as arbitrary arrests, extortion, unlawful detainment and physical abuse have been perpetrated by the police who act in direct contravention of laws within the Nigerian Constitution.

These recorded violations serve as a distressing reminder of the entrenched societal biases and legal impediments that continually undermine the rights and safety of LGBTQIA+ individuals in Nigeria. Urgent action through comprehensive legal reforms and concerted efforts to combat discrimination and violence against this community remains imperative for a more equitable and inclusive society.

# CASE STUDIES

**Trigger warning:** This section contains graphic descriptions of violations reported to TIERS and other human rights organisations this year. Some of the descriptions may be disturbing to read. All names have been changed to protect the identities of the victims/survivors.

## ARBITRARY ARREST, UNLAWFUL DETENTION, TORTURE

### The Law

**Section 36(1) of the Nigerian constitution states that**

1) “In the determination of his civil rights and obligations, including any question or determination by or against any government or authority, a person shall be entitled to a fair hearing within a reasonable time by a court or other tribunal established by law and constituted in such manner as to secure its independence and impartiality.”

**Section 364 (2) of the Criminal Code states:**

2) “Any person who — unlawfully imprisons any person within Nigeria in such a manner as to prevent him from applying to a court for his release or from discovering to any other person the place where he is imprisoned, or in such a manner as to prevent any person entitled to have access to him from discovering the place where he is imprisoned; is guilty of a felony and is liable to imprisonment for ten years.”

**Section 37 (1a & 1b) of the Police Act states:**

“A suspect shall- (a) be accorded humane treatment, having regard to his right to the dignity of his person; and (b) not be subjected to any form of torture, cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment”

**Section 62 (1) of the Police Act states:**

62.-(1) Where a suspect has been taken into police custody without a warrant for an offence other than an offence punishable with death, an officer in charge of a police station shall inquire into the case and release the suspect arrested on bail subject to subsection (2), and where it will not be practicable to bring the suspect before a court having jurisdiction with respect to the offence alleged, within 24 hours after the arrest.

**Section 34(1) of the Nigerian constitution states that:**

“Every individual is entitled to respect for the dignity of his person, and accordingly –  
(a) no person shall be subject to torture or to inhuman or degrading treatment;”

**Section 2 of the Anti Torture Act states that**

“For the purpose of this Act, torture includes;-  
vii) rape and sexual abuse, including the insertion of foreign bodies into the sex organs or rectum or electrical torture of the genitals,  
(viii) other forms of sexual abuse,

**Section 3 (1) of the Anti Torture Act states that:**

(I) No exceptional circumstances whatsoever, whether a state of war or a threat of war. Internal political instability or any other public emergency, may be invoked as a justification for torture.

## VIOLATION CASES

### Case One

At about 2am on Sunday 27th of August 2023, the Ekpan Police Division Warri Delta state raided an "All White Party" in Tibullus Hotel, resulting in over 80 arrests, injuries to escaping individuals, and the hospitalization of two individuals who sustained major injuries. This raid and arrest was based on allegations that the "All White Party" was a "Gay Wedding", although unfactual. On the 29th of August the police paraded 69 men in a press conference carried out by the Police Public Relations Officer at the premises of the Ekpan Police Divisional Headquarters and the police made allegations of a "Gay Wedding". The Police, however, did not charge nor present the 69 detainees before a court of competent jurisdiction until the 4th day of September, 2023, which is outside of the period allowed by law. The detainees were forcefully coerced to have their anus and rectum examined, with pictures taken by the police officers.

### Case Two

On the 26th of May 2023 at about 11:30 pm, Temi and Kate were headed to a party being held in Lekki Lagos when their cab was stopped by the 3 police officers along Osbourne Road Bridge for routine search. When the police officers failed to find any substance on them after the search, they proceeded to harass Temi and Kate for their outfits. However, Temi was singled out for dressing like a woman and taken to Adeniji Police Station in Ikoyi, where they were kept overnight in a cell. At 5am on the 27th of May, Temi was released after being made to pay the sum of 50,000 naira.

## KIDNAPPING, BLACKMAIL & EXTORTION

### The Law

#### **Section 365 of the criminal code specifies kidnapping as criminal offenses**

*"Any person who unlawfully confines or detains another against his will or otherwise unlawfully deprives another of his personal liberty is guilty of a misdemeanor and liable to imprisonment of two years."*

#### **Section 408 of the Criminal Code specifies blackmail and extortion as criminal offenses:**

*Any person who, with intent to extort or gain anything from any person accuses or threatens to accuse any person of committing any felony or misdemeanor, or of offering or making any solicitation or threat to any person as an inducement to commit or permit the commission of any felony or misdemeanor; or threatens that any person shall be accused by any other person of any felony or misdemeanor, or of any such act; or knowing the contents of the writing, causes any person to receive any writing containing any such accusation or threat as aforesaid; is guilty of a felony... the offender is liable to imprisonment for three years. It is immaterial whether the person accused or threatened to be accused has or has not committed the offense or act of which he is accused or threatened to be accused.*



## CASE STUDIES

### VIOLATION CASES

#### Case One

Efe was invited to the apartment of a potential partner he met on Tinder named Emma. On the 5th of March 2023, Efe paid a visit to Emma. Efe and Emma were together in Emma's apartment when 3 men barged in with phones held in their hands, making a video of them. Emma stood up from the scene and joined the 3 men who barged in, making Efe realise that he was set up by Emma. Efe was hindered from leaving the apartment by these men and confined to the apartment, where he was slapped and threatened with cutlass to make a confessionary video admitting to being "gay". The men threatened to release the video as well as putting out information about him being a "gay" man on social media. Efe was forced to make a transfer of 100,000 naira to one of their bank accounts before he was released.

#### Case Two

On the 1st of April 2023, Afam went on a visit to Chris' apartment in Jakande, Lagos. Afam and Chris met on Grindr, and they had been chatting for some weeks prior to the visit. When Afam got into Chris' apartment, he found a group of 3 men lying in wait for him. They immediately detained him by overpowering him. These men forced him to strip his clothes and make a confessionary video admitting to being "gay" and to have been caught in the act of sexual intercourse with a man. Chris informed Afam that the video they made of him was ammunition to ensure that Afam does not expose their group and their activities on the internet. The four men proceeded to force Afam to

open his bank apps and to transfer a total sum of 157,000 Naira to one of their bank accounts before he was let go.

### DISCRIMINATION & ASSAULT

#### The Law

**Section 42(1) of the Nigerian constitution specifies for discrimination and states that:**

*"A citizen of Nigeria of a particular community, ethnic group, place of origin, sex, religion or political opinion shall not, by reason only that he is such a person:--*

*(a) be subjected either expressly by, or in the practical application of, any law in force in Nigeria or any executive or administrative action of the government, to disabilities or restrictions to which citizens of Nigeria of other communities, ethnic groups, places of origin, sex, religions or political opinions are not made subject; or"*

**Sections 252 and 253 of the Criminal Code specifies for assault and states that:**

**252)** *"A person who strikes, touches, or moves, or otherwise applies force of any kind to, the person of another, either directly or indirectly, without his consent, or with his consent, if the consent is obtained by fraud, or who by any bodily act or gesture attempts or threatens to apply force of any kind to the person of another without his consent, in such circumstances that the person making the attempt or threat has actually or apparently a*



*present ability to effect his purpose, is said to assault that other person, and the act is called an assault. The term “applies force” includes the case of applying heat, light, electrical force, gas, odour, or any other substance of whatever, if applied to such a degree as to cause injury or personal discomfort.*

**253)** *An assault is unlawful and constitutes an offence unless it is authorised or justified or excused by law. The application of force by one person to the person of another may be unlawful, although it is done with the consent of that other person.*

## VIOLATION CASES

### Case One

On the 22nd of January 2023, Ada, a trans woman was making a call and squatted in front of a bush located beside her house in Igbolomo Ikorodu. A man who came out from the street adjacent to where gift was squatting, walked up to her and said “I don’t want to see you gay people in this area”. Upon hearing this, Ada decided to walk away from the man because it was an obvious case of homophobia and she didn’t want to face any violence. The man followed Ada as she walked away. Ada decided to put on her camera to capture anything that could go on. At this point, the man became furious that Ada was making a video and asked her to stop making a video. He then hit and punched her with so much force that her phone fell down. As she picked up her phone, he used a stick to hit her on her head and she started bleeding. Ada stood up and punched him back. He grabbed

her hair and pulled it while hitting her. Ada began screaming due the intense pain she felt from the pulling of her hair and her screams attracted others to come. The man’s wife and son came out and joined him in beating Ada. After a short while, Ada’s friends came to her rescue and removed her from their grasp.

Ada quickly went to Owotu police station in Igbolomo to report the incident but on getting there the policeman who attended to her called her “gay” and said that on no account will he go with Ada to the scene of the incident. However, two other police women attended to her. They wrote her a police medical request form, insisting it’s important she go treat herself first. Ada left the police station but upon getting to the junction of her street, the perpetrator, in company of 5 neighborhood vigilantes accosted her again. These 5 vigilante men proceeded to punch and slap Ada, after which they took her back to the police station. On getting to the police station again, they were all asked to write a statement and told to return the next day for further investigation on the case.

On the 23rd of January, Ada got to the police station and was informed by the Investigating Police Officer (IPO) to settle with the perpetrator, and that her continued insistence on taking the case up, will result in the police station charging the two of them for fighting and constituting public nuisance. The IPO spoke only in favor of the perpetrator, stating that Ada was a troublemaker and the perpetrator was right in his actions. Ada was disparaged for being a ‘gay’ and castigated for her appearance by the police officers. Ada and the perpetrator were

## CASE STUDIES

held in a cell until Ada agreed to the decision to settle with the perpetrator and for the perpetrator to pay Ada's medical bill. They were both released after this agreement was signed.

### **Case Two**

Community thugs have been threatening Bami (they/them) in Ajah where they live together with their partner, Tania. The community thugs made comments on how Bami and Tania have never been seen with men. These community thugs would harass them whenever they go to buy fuel and make comments like, "We go find man give you". In February 2023, it escalated as these community thugs would peep through Bami and Tania's windows to threaten them with "giving

them a man". On 19 March 2023, Bami and Tania were chased by a crowd of community thugs and other residents of the community on their way to purchase fuel. They were stoned, and had to jump a fence which caused them to sustain some minor injuries. Bami and Tania became scared to go back and live in their apartment as a result of the mob attack. Although they reported the incident to the police, the police did not do anything about it. Bami and Tania became homeless as a result of this incident.

# TRENDS IN VIOLATIONS AGAINST WOMEN AND GIRLS IN NIGERIA

In 2023, Nigeria continues to grapple with the multifaceted challenge of violence against women and girls, reflecting a complex interplay of cultural, economic, and political factors. Domestic violence remains a pervasive issue affecting women across Nigeria. Economic strains and social pressures contribute to an environment where abusive behavior is normalized. In Nigeria, this issue has been a significant concern, with various forms of violence being reported, including physical, sexual, or intimate-partner violence. However, violence against marginalised women (female sex workers, women with disabilities, LBTQIA+ women etc) seems to be under emphasised.

According to a report by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), violence against women and girls is one of the most widespread, persistent, and devastating human rights violations in the world. The report highlights that one in three women experience physical, sexual, or intimate-partner violence, are victims of trafficking, or are subject to violent social norms.<sup>9</sup>

In 2023, the United Nations Women reported that 14% of women in Nigeria had experienced physical violence<sup>10</sup>. This statistic is alarming, considering that it only accounts for reported cases. Many incidents

of violence go unreported due to various factors, including fear of retaliation, stigma, and lack of trust in the authorities.<sup>11</sup>

Female sex workers in Nigeria face a high risk of violence. A study conducted in 2023 revealed that the majority of female sex workers had experienced job-related violence, including physical attacks and sexual abuse<sup>12</sup>. These women often find themselves in vulnerable situations due to their work's illegal status and societal stigma<sup>13</sup>.

Women and girls living with disabilities are almost twice as likely to experience gender-based violence than women and girls without disabilities. They often live in communities already affected by the socio-economic impacts of various crises, amid increased tensions that provide opportunities for perpetrators to engage in abusive behaviour<sup>14</sup>.

The Initiative for Equal Rights (TIERs) and other partner organisations recorded a total of 204 human rights violations against LBTQI+ women in Nigeria in 2023. This number only captures reported cases, as a large percentage of violence against marginalised women are unreported. The violence against LBTQIA+ women is often backed with the Same-Sex Marriage Prohibition Act,

9 <https://www.unicef.org/nigeria/reports/16-facts-about-violence-against-women-and-girls-nigeria>

10 <https://guardian.ng/news/14-nigerian-women-experience-physical-violence/>

11 <https://www.unicef.org/nigeria/reports/ending-violence-against-children-nigeria>

12 <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/african-studies-review/article/abs/constituting-the-unsafe-nigerian-sex-workers-notions-of-unsafe-sexual-conduct/D1B2ABF26C350DF9D89FAF90F7B1A67A>

13 [https://nigeria.un.org/sites/default/files/2020-05/Gender%20Based%20Violence%20in%20Nigeria%20During%20COVID%2019%20Crisis\\_The%20Shadow%20Pandemic.pdf](https://nigeria.un.org/sites/default/files/2020-05/Gender%20Based%20Violence%20in%20Nigeria%20During%20COVID%2019%20Crisis_The%20Shadow%20Pandemic.pdf)

14 [https://www.womenforwomen.org/sites/default/files/2022-09/825-WfW%20PolicyBriefs\\_Nigeria\\_Final2.pdf](https://www.womenforwomen.org/sites/default/files/2022-09/825-WfW%20PolicyBriefs_Nigeria_Final2.pdf)

15 <https://nigeriarights.gov.ng/focus-areas/women-and-gender-matters.html>

## TRENDS IN VIOLATIONS AGAINST WOMEN AND GIRLS IN NIGERIA

which is offers state sanctioned violence against LGBTQIA+ people.

There are several laws and legal frameworks in Nigeria that aim to protect the rights of women and girls:

- Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria (Fundamental Human Rights): This is the supreme law of the country and it guarantees fundamental human rights to all citizens.
- Child Rights Act: This law provides for the protection of the child in Nigeria.
- Violence Against Persons Prohibition Act: Also known as the VAPP Act, it is designed to tackle all forms of violence against persons in private and public life, and provide maximum protection and effective remedies for victims and punishment of offenders.
- Sexual Offences Act: This law provides legal provisions against sexual offences.
- Administration of Criminal Justice Act: This law provides for the administration of criminal justice in courts.
- Criminal Code and Penal Code: These laws contain various provisions that protect women and girls from harmful practices.

In addition to these national laws, Nigeria is a signatory to several international conventions and norms such as the Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination Against Women, the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, the African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child, and the Protocol to the ACHPR on the Rights of Women in Africa.

The prevalence of violence against women and girls, particularly those from marginalised groups, is a pressing issue in Nigeria. It is crucial for stakeholders, including the government, non-governmental organisations, and the society at large, to take collective action in addressing this problem. Efforts should be geared towards creating safe spaces, enforcing laws that protect women and girls, and promoting societal attitudes that respect and uphold the rights of all women and girls.

# NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

(December 2022 - November 2023)

| S/N                  | DATE OF INCIDENT | CASE TYPOLOGY   | PERPETRATORS     | LOCATION | REPORTING ORGANIZATION |
|----------------------|------------------|---|------------------|----------|------------------------|
| <b>December 2022</b> |                  |   |                  |          |                        |
| 1                    | 1/12/2022        | Harassment  | Non State Actors | Edo      | EIR-INITIATIVE         |
| 2                    | 1/12/2022        | Assault   | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH                  |
| 3                    | 1/12/2022        | Assault   | State Actors     | Kaduna   | ICARH                  |
| 4                    | 2/12/2022        | Assault & Battery, Outing   | Non State Actors | Rivers   | TIERs                  |
| 5                    | 2/12/2022        | Extortion   | State Actors     | Abuja    | ICARH                  |
| 6                    | 3/12/2022        | Harassment, Discrimination, Assault & Battery, Arbitrary Arrest               | State Actors     | Kano     | AIHI                   |
| 7                    | 3/12/2022        | Arbitrary Arrest, Detention   | State Actors     | Nasarawa | ICARH                  |
| 8                    | 5/12/2022        | Extortion, Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention                               | State Actors     | Abuja    | ICARH                  |
| 9                    | 5/12/2022        | Unlawful Detention, Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH                  |
| 10                   | 6/12/2022        | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Conversion Practices                    | State Actors     | Kano     | AIHI                   |
| 11                   | 6/12/2022        | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH                  |
| 12                   | 7/12/2022        | Theft   | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH                  |
| 13                   | 7/12/2022        | Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH                  |
| 14                   | 8/12/2022        | Assault   | Non State Actors | Kaduna   | ICARH                  |
| 15                   | 10/12/2022       | Arbitrary Arrest, Detention   | State Actors     | Niger    | ICARH                  |
| 16                   | 11/12/2022       | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention and Invasion of privacy.                 | State Actors     | Kano     | AIHI                   |
| 17                   | 12/12/2022       | Assault & Battery, Financial Abuse, Discrimination                            | Non State Actors | Kano     | AIHI                   |
| 18                   | 12/12/2022       | Assault & Battery, Theft, Kito  | Non State Actors | Ekiti    | ARDHI                  |
| 19                   | 12/12/2022       | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Kaduna   | ICARH                  |
| 20                   | 12/12/2022       | Assault   | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH                  |
| 21                   | 14/12/2022       | Arbitrary Arrest, Detention   | State Actors     | Nasarawa | ICARH                  |
| 22                   | 15/12/2022       | Blackmail, Extortion, Assault   | Non State Actors | Nasarawa | CDLC                   |
| 23                   | 15/12/2022       | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Invasion of Privacy, Forceful Eviction. | State Actors     | Kano     | AIHI                   |
| 24                   | 15/12/2022       | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH                  |
| 25                   | 16/12/2022       | Assault & Battery, Theft, Outing, Kito  | State Actors     | Lagos    | TIERs                  |
| 26                   | 16/12/2022       | Extortion   | State Actors     | Abuja    | ICARH                  |
| 27                   | 17/12/2022       | Extortion, Arbitrary Arrest, Detention  | State Actors     | Nasarawa | ICARH                  |
| 28                   | 17/12/2022       | Blackmail, Extortion  | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH                  |
| 29                   | 18/12/2022       | Assault   | Non State Actors | Nasarawa | ICARH                  |
| 30                   | 19/12/2022       | Arbitrary Arrest  | State Actors     | Abuja    | ICARH                  |
| 31                   | 20/12/2022       | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH                  |
| 32                   | 21/12/2022       | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH                  |
| 33                   | 22/12/2022       | Sexual Assault, Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Kano     | AIHI                   |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|    |            |   |                  |             |         |
|----|------------|---|------------------|-------------|---------|
| 34 | 22/12/2022 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 35 | 22/12/2022 | Extortion                                       | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 36 | 23/12/2022 | Blackmail, Extortion, Harassment, Outing        | Non State Actors | Osun        | I-AIHD  |
| 37 | 23/12/2022 | Arbitrary Arrest                                | State Actors     | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 38 | 24/12/2022 | Arbitrary Arrest, Blackmail, Extortion          | State Actors     | Lagos       | TIERs   |
| 39 | 24/12/2022 | Extortion, Blackmail                            | State Actors     | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 40 | 29/12/2022 | Extortion                                       | State Actors     | Enugu       | AGHI    |
| 41 | 30/12/2022 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Extortion | State Actors     | Cross River | GEHAR-I |
| 42 | 31/12/2022 | Harassment, Discrimination                      | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs   |

### January 2023

|    |          |  |                          |         |              |
|----|----------|--|--------------------------|---------|--------------|
| 43 | 1/1/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Extortion   | Non State Actors         | Imo     | Kito Diaries |
| 44 | 1/1/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Extortion, Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Imo     | Kito Diaries |
| 45 | 1/1/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Extortion, Threat to Life                                   | Non State Actors         | Abia    | Kito Diaries |
| 46 | 1/1/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Extortion   | Non State Actors         | Lagos   | Kito Diaries |
| 47 | 1/1/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Extortion   | Non State Actors         | Imo     | Kito Diaries |
| 48 | 1/1/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Extortion, Threat to Life                                   | Non State Actors         | Lagos   | Kito Diaries |
| 49 | 1/1/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Extortion   | Non State Actors         | Rivers  | Kito Diaries |
| 50 | 1/1/2023 | Unlawful Detention, Arbitrary Arrest, Extortion, Discrimination                      | State Actors             | Kano    | AIHI         |
| 51 | 1/1/2023 | Assault & Battery  | Non State Actors         | Gombe   | CDLC         |
| 52 | 1/1/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Lagos   | RHRI         |
| 53 | 1/1/2023 | Discrimination, Harassment   | Non State Actors         | Lagos   | RHRI         |
| 54 | 2/1/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Blackmail, Extortion   | State Actors             | Lagos   | TIERs        |
| 55 | 2/1/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Extortion, Discrimination, Invasion of Privacy | State & Non State Actors | Lagos   | RASE-I       |
| 56 | 2/1/2023 | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors         | Enugu   | AGHI         |
| 57 | 3/1/2023 | Extortion  | Non State Actors         | Abuja   | ICARH        |
| 58 | 3/1/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Imo     | AGHI         |
| 59 | 4/1/2023 | Threat to Life, Extortion, Blackmail, Kito   | Non State Actors         | Lagos   | TIERs        |
| 60 | 4/1/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Extortion and Theft.                           | State Actors             | Kano    | AIHI         |
| 61 | 4/1/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Abia    | AGHI         |
| 62 | 4/1/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Anambra | AGHI         |
| 63 | 5/1/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Abuja   | ICARH        |
| 64 | 5/1/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Imo     | AGHI         |
| 65 | 6/1/2023 | Discrimination   | Non State Actors         | Abuja   | ICARH        |
| 66 | 6/1/2023 | Extortion  | Non State Actors         | Abuja   | ICARH        |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |  |                          |          |        |
|-----|-----------|--|--------------------------|----------|--------|
| 67  | 6/1/2023  | Discrimination, Arbitrary Arrest, Detention                                      | State & Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH  |
| 68  | 6/1/2023  | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors         | Enugu    | AGHI   |
| 69  | 6/1/2023  | Assault & Battery  | Non State Actors         | Enugu    | AGHI   |
| 70  | 6/1/2023  | Extortion  | State Actors             | Enugu    | AGHI   |
| 71  | 6/1/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Enugu    | AGHI   |
| 72  | 7/1/2023  | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors         | Niger    | ICARH  |
| 73  | 7/1/2023  | Discrimination, Harassment   | Non State Actors         | Kaduna   | CDLC   |
| 74  | 7/1/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Imo      | AGHI   |
| 75  | 8/1/2023  | Extortion  | State Actors             | Abuja    | ICARH  |
| 76  | 8/1/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Abia     | AGHI   |
| 77  | 9/1/2023  | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention   | State Actors             | Abuja    | ICARH  |
| 78  | 9/1/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Niger    | ICARH  |
| 79  | 9/1/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Abia     | AGHI   |
| 80  | 9/1/2023  | Assault & Battery  | Non State Actors         | Enugu    | AGHI   |
| 81  | 9/1/2023  | Extortion  | Non State Actors         | Enugu    | AGHI   |
| 82  | 11/1/2023 | Discrimination, Outing, Assault & Battery, Forceful Eviction                     | State & Non State Actors | Niger    | CHIYN  |
| 83  | 11/1/2023 | Discrimination, Harassment   | Non State Actors         | Kaduna   | CDLC   |
| 84  | 12/1/2023 | Assault  | Non State Actors         | Nasarawa | ICARH  |
| 85  | 16/1/2023 | Forceful Eviction  | Non State Actors         | Enugu    | AGHI   |
| 86  | 17/1/2023 | Harassment, Discrimination, Assault & Battery                                    | State Actors             | Lagos    | TIERs  |
| 87  | 17/1/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Discrimination  | Non State Actors         | Ogun     | I-AIHD |
| 88  | 17/1/2023 | Extortion  | State Actors             | Enugu    | AGHI   |
| 89  | 17/1/2023 | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors         | Imo      | AGHI   |
| 90  | 17/1/2023 | Assault  | Non State Actors         | Nasarawa | ICARH  |
| 91  | 18/1/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Assault & Battery, Blackmail, Extortion, Threat to Life, Kito | Non State Actors         | Gombe    | RASE-I |
| 92  | 18/1/2023 | Assault  | Non State Actors         | Nasarawa | ICARH  |
| 93  | 19/1/2023 | Extortion  | State Actors             | Anambra  | AGHI   |
| 94  | 20/1/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Imo      | AGHI   |
| 95  | 20/1/2023 | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors         | Imo      | AGHI   |
| 96  | 20/1/2023 | Discrimination   | Non State Actors         | Abuja    | ICARH  |
| 97  | 20/1/2023 | Extortion  | Non State Actors         | Abuja    | ICARH  |
| 98  | 21/1/2023 | Unlawful Dismissal   | Non State Actors         | Lagos    | ISHRAI |
| 99  | 22/1/2023 | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors         | Lagos    | ISHRAI |
| 100 | 22/1/2023 | Assault & Battery, Discrimination, Arbitrary Arrest                              | State & Non State Actors | Lagos    | TIERs  |
| 101 | 22/1/2023 | Harassment, Discrimination, Assault & Battery                                    | Non State Actors         | Lagos    | TIERs  |
| 102 | 22/1/2023 | Discrimination   | Non State Actors         | Enugu    | AGHI   |
| 103 | 23/1/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Detention  | State Actors             | Abuja    | ICARH  |
| 104 | 24/1/2023 | Discrimination, Assault & Battery, Outing, Harassment, Forceful Eviction         | Non State Actors         | Abuja    | TIERs  |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |   |                  |             |         |
|-----|-----------|---|------------------|-------------|---------|
| 105 | 25/1/2023 | Sexual Assault                                  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI    |
| 106 | 25/1/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 107 | 26/1/2023 | Unlawful Dismissal                              | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs   |
| 108 | 30/1/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Extortion | State Actors     | Imo         | MHSI NG |
| 109 | 30/1/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Extortion | State Actors     | Imo         | MHSI NG |
| 110 | 30/1/2023 | Assault & Battery                               | Non State Actors | Cross River | GEHAR-I |
| 111 | 31/1/2023 | Kito, Extortion, Threat to Life                 | Non State Actors | Lagos       | RHRI    |

### February 2023

|     |          |  |                  |             |              |
|-----|----------|--|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 112 | 1/2/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Blackmail, Threat to Life   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | Kito Diaries |
| 113 | 1/2/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Extortion, Threat to Life   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | Kito Diaries |
| 114 | 1/2/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Extortion, Threat to Life   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | Kito Diaries |
| 115 | 1/2/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Theft                       | Non State Actors | Imo         | Kito Diaries |
| 116 | 1/2/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Extortion, Threat to Life   | Non State Actors | Cross River | Kito Diaries |
| 117 | 1/2/2023 | Theft, Blackmail                                     | Non State Actors | Abia        | Kito Diaries |
| 118 | 1/2/2023 | Assault & Battery, Discrimination                    | Non State Actors | Delta       | IGE-SRH      |
| 119 | 1/2/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Discrimination                    | Non State Actors | Rivers      | IGE-SRH      |
| 120 | 1/2/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Discrimination                    | Non State Actors | Lagos       | RHRI         |
| 121 | 2/2/2023 | Assault & Battery, Discrimination, Harassment        | Non State Actors | Rivers      | IGE-SRH      |
| 122 | 2/2/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Sexual Harassment, Discrimination | Non State Actors | Akwa Ibom   | IGE-SRH      |
| 123 | 2/2/2023 | Sexual Assault                                       | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 124 | 2/2/2023 | Extortion  | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI         |
| 125 | 3/2/2023 | Assault, Extortion                                   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH        |
| 126 | 3/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 127 | 3/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI         |
| 128 | 4/2/2023 | Discrimination, Harassment                           | Non State Actors | Kano        | CDLC         |
| 129 | 4/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 130 | 4/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 131 | 5/2/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Extortion      | State Actors     | Lagos       | ISHRAI       |
| 132 | 5/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 133 | 5/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 134 | 5/2/2023 | Sexual Assault                                       | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI         |
| 135 | 6/2/2023 | Assault & Battery, Kito                              | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI         |
| 136 | 6/2/2023 | Discrimination, Forceful Eviction                    | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI         |
| 137 | 7/2/2023 | Assault  | State Actors     | Kaduna      | ICARH        |
| 138 | 7/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |



## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |   |                  |          |                |
|-----|-----------|---|------------------|----------|----------------|
| 139 | 7/2/2023  | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 140 | 8/2/2023  | Harassment, Assault   | Non State Actors | Lagos    | TIERs          |
| 141 | 8/2/2023  | Assault & Battery, Threat to Life                                     | Non State Actors | Kano     | AIHI           |
| 142 | 8/2/2023  | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Imo      | CDLC           |
| 143 | 8/2/2023  | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 144 | 8/2/2023  | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 145 | 8/2/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 146 | 11/2/2023 | Threat to Life, Assault & Battery, Kito                               | Non State Actors | Benue    | THEDI          |
| 147 | 12/2/2023 | Harassment, Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Lagos    | ISHRAI         |
| 148 | 12/2/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 149 | 12/2/2023 | Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 150 | 13/2/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 151 | 14/2/2023 | Unlawful Detention, Extortion   | State Actors     | Ekiti    | ARDHI          |
| 152 | 14/2/2023 | Kidnapping, Sexual Harassment, Extortion                              | Non State Actors | Lagos    | RHRI           |
| 153 | 14/2/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 154 | 14/2/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 155 | 14/2/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 156 | 14/2/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Abia     | AGHI           |
| 157 | 15/2/2023 | Invasion of Privacy, Forceful Eviction                                | Non State Actors | Lagos    | ISHRAI         |
| 158 | 15/2/2023 | Assault & Battery   | Non State Actors | Lagos    | ISHRAI         |
| 159 | 15/2/2023 | Sexual Assault, Extortion   | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH          |
| 160 | 15/2/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 161 | 15/2/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI           |
| 162 | 16/2/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Invasion of Privacy, Harassment, Assault & Battery | Non State Actors | Edo      | EIR-INITIATIVE |
| 163 | 16/2/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 164 | 16/2/2023 | Extortion, Assault  | State Actors     | Abuja    | ICARH          |
| 165 | 16/2/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI           |
| 166 | 17/2/2023 | Discrimination, Outing, Forceful Eviction                             | Non State Actors | Lagos    | TIERs          |
| 167 | 17/2/2023 | Extortion, Arbitrary Arrest   | State Actors     | Nasarawa | ICARH          |
| 168 | 17/2/2023 | Blackmail, Forceful Eviction  | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH          |
| 169 | 17/2/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 170 | 17/2/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI           |
| 171 | 18/2/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 172 | 18/2/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 173 | 18/2/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 174 | 18/2/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI           |
| 175 | 19/2/2023 | Invasion of Privacy, Extortion  | State Actors     | Oyo      | I-AIHD         |
| 176 | 19/2/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 177 | 19/2/2023 | Assault & Battery   | Non State Actors | Abia     | AGHI           |
| 178 | 19/2/2023 | Assault & Battery   | State Actors     | Abia     | AGHI           |
| 179 | 19/2/2023 | Assault & Battery, Theft, Mob Violence, Kito                          | Non State Actors | Lagos    | RHRI           |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |  |                  |             |         |
|-----|-----------|--|------------------|-------------|---------|
| 180 | 19/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI    |
| 181 | 19/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI    |
| 182 | 19/2/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention   | State Actors     | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 183 | 19/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI    |
| 184 | 20/2/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Discrimination, Sexual Harassment                           | Non State Actors | Lagos       | IGE-SRH |
| 185 | 20/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI    |
| 186 | 20/2/2023 | Extortion  | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI    |
| 187 | 20/2/2023 | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI    |
| 188 | 20/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI    |
| 189 | 20/2/2023 | Assault  | Non State Actors | Kaduna      | ICARH   |
| 190 | 20/2/2023 | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors | Benue       | CDLC    |
| 191 | 20/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI    |
| 192 | 20/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI    |
| 193 | 21/2/2023 | Outing, Assault & Battery, Financial Abuse                                     | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs   |
| 194 | 21/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI    |
| 195 | 21/2/2023 | Discrimination, Forceful Eviction  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI    |
| 196 | 21/2/2023 | Extortion  | State Actors     | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 197 | 22/2/2023 | Discrimination, Outing, Sexual Assault, Financial Abuse                        | Non State Actors | Rivers      | TIERs   |
| 198 | 22/2/2023 | Extortion  | State Actors     | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 199 | 22/2/2023 | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI    |
| 200 | 23/2/2023 | Assault & Battery  | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI    |
| 201 | 23/2/2023 | Forceful Eviction  | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI    |
| 202 | 23/2/2023 | Extortion  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI    |
| 203 | 24/2/2023 | Extortion, Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 204 | 24/2/2023 | Assault  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 205 | 25/2/2023 | Blackmail, Assault & Battery, Kito   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI    |
| 206 | 25/2/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 207 | 26/2/2023 | Discrimination   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 208 | 27/2/2023 | Extortion  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 209 | 28/2/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Harassment, Discrimination, Assault & Battery, Mob Violence | Non State Actors | Ogun        | ISRHRA  |
| 210 | 28/2/2023 | Assault  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 211 | 28/2/2023 | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors | Cross River | GEHAR-I |

### March 2023

|     |          |                                    |                          |         |              |
|-----|----------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|--------------|
| 212 | 1/3/2023 | Discrimination                     | State Actors             | Lagos   | TIERs        |
| 213 | 1/3/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Extortion | Non State Actors         | Lagos   | Kito Diaries |
| 214 | 1/3/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Extortion | State & Non State Actors | Anambra | Kito Diaries |
| 215 | 1/3/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Theft     | Non State Actors         | Imo     | Kito Diaries |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |   |                  |          |              |
|-----|-----------|---|------------------|----------|--------------|
| 216 | 1/3/2023  | Assault & Battery, Outing                                     | Non State Actors | Rivers   | Kito Diaries |
| 217 | 1/3/2023  | Theft, Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo      | Kito Diaries |
| 218 | 1/3/2023  | Blackmail, Extortion, Sexual Harassment, Kito                 | Non State Actors | Lagos    | RHRI         |
| 219 | 1/3/2023  | Kidnapping, Extortion   | Non State Actors | Lagos    | RHRI         |
| 220 | 1/3/2023  | Assault & Battery, Discrimination                             | Non State Actors | Lagos    | RHRI         |
| 221 | 1/3/2023  | Blackmail, Kito   | Non State Actors | Lagos    | RHRI         |
| 222 | 1/3/2023  | Forceful Eviction, Assault                                    | Non State Actors | Lagos    | RHRI         |
| 223 | 2/3/2023  | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI         |
| 224 | 2/3/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI         |
| 225 | 3/3/2023  | Harassment, Assault & Battery, Theft, Forceful Eviction       | Non State Actors | Anambra  | TIERs        |
| 226 | 3/3/2023  | Extortion   | State Actors     | Enugu    | AGHI         |
| 227 | 4/3/2023  | Discrimination, Forceful Eviction                             | Non State Actors | Abuja    | TIERs        |
| 228 | 4/3/2023  | Outing, Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Osun     | I-AIHD       |
| 229 | 4/3/2023  | Harassment, Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abuja    | CDLC         |
| 230 | 4/3/2023  | Assault, Threat to Life. Blackmail, Kito                      | Non State Actors | Lagos    | RHRI         |
| 231 | 5/3/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI         |
| 232 | 6/3/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI         |
| 233 | 7/3/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI         |
| 234 | 7/3/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI         |
| 235 | 8/3/2023  | Assault & Battery, Blackmail, Extortion, Threat to Life, Kito | Non State Actors | Kaduna   | WIHYE        |
| 236 | 8/3/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI         |
| 237 | 8/3/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI         |
| 238 | 9/3/2023  | Blackmail, Kito   | Non State Actors | Gombe    | RASE-I       |
| 239 | 9/3/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI         |
| 240 | 10/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Lagos    | ISHRAI       |
| 241 | 10/3/2023 | Blackmail, Extortion, Kito                                    | Non State Actors | Kano     | AIHI         |
| 242 | 10/3/2023 | Extortion   | State Actors     | Ebonyi   | AGHI         |
| 243 | 11/3/2023 | Invasion of Privacy, Conversion Practices                     | Non State Actors | Lagos    | ISHRAI       |
| 244 | 11/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI         |
| 245 | 12/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI         |
| 246 | 12/3/2023 | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI         |
| 247 | 13/3/2023 | Sexual Assault, Theft   | Non State Actors | Lagos    | RHRI         |
| 248 | 14/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI         |
| 249 | 14/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abia     | AGHI         |
| 250 | 14/3/2023 | Extortion   | State Actors     | Nasarawa | ICARH        |
| 251 | 14/3/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI         |
| 252 | 15/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI         |
| 253 | 15/3/2023 | Extortion   | State Actors     | Abia     | AGHI         |
| 254 | 15/3/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention                          | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI         |
| 255 | 15/3/2023 | Extortion, Assault  | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH        |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |   |                  |           |                |
|-----|-----------|---|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 256 | 15/3/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Abuja     | ICARH          |
| 257 | 16/3/2023 | Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Abuja     | WHER           |
| 258 | 16/3/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Enugu     | AGHI           |
| 259 | 16/3/2023 | Blackmail, Assault  | Non State Actors | Abuja     | ICARH          |
| 260 | 17/3/2023 | Invasion of Privacy, Conversion Practices, Discrimination | Non State Actors | Lagos     | ISHRAI         |
| 261 | 17/3/2023 | Assault & Battery   | State Actors     | Abia      | AGHI           |
| 262 | 17/3/2023 | Discrimination  | State Actors     | Abuja     | CDLC           |
| 263 | 18/3/2023 | Discrimination, Blackmail                                 | Non State Actors | Edo       | EIR-INITIATIVE |
| 264 | 18/3/2023 | Blackmail, Assault & Battery                              | State Actors     | Gombe     | RASE-I         |
| 265 | 18/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi    | AGHI           |
| 266 | 18/3/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Enugu     | AGHI           |
| 267 | 18/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo       | AGHI           |
| 268 | 19/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi    | AGHI           |
| 269 | 19/3/2023 | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors | Enugu     | AGHI           |
| 270 | 19/3/2023 | Extortion   | State Actors     | Enugu     | AGHI           |
| 271 | 19/3/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Discrimination                         | Non State Actors | Lagos     | RHRI           |
| 272 | 19/3/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Niger     | ICARH          |
| 273 | 20/3/2023 | Outing, Harassment, Discrimination, Conversion Practices  | Non State Actors | Akwa Ibom | TIERs          |
| 274 | 20/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo       | AGHI           |
| 275 | 20/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo       | AGHI           |
| 276 | 21/3/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Extortion           | State Actors     | Akwa Ibom | IGE-SRH        |
| 277 | 21/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi    | AGHI           |
| 278 | 21/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo       | AGHI           |
| 279 | 21/3/2023 | Blackmail, Arbitrary Arrest                               | State Actors     | Abuja     | ICARH          |
| 280 | 22/3/2023 | Harassment, Extortion, Assault & Battery                  | Non State Actors | Lagos     | TIERs          |
| 281 | 22/3/2023 | Extortion   | State Actors     | Enugu     | AGHI           |
| 282 | 22/3/2023 | Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Enugu     | AGHI           |
| 283 | 22/3/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Niger     | ICARH          |
| 284 | 22/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo       | AGHI           |
| 285 | 23/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi    | AGHI           |
| 286 | 23/3/2023 | Outing, Discrimination                                    | Non State Actors | Lagos     | TIERs          |
| 287 | 23/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo       | AGHI           |
| 288 | 23/3/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Nasarawa  | ICARH          |
| 289 | 24/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo       | AGHI           |
| 290 | 24/3/2023 | Mob Violence  | Non State Actors | Nasarawa  | ICARH          |
| 291 | 24/3/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo       | AGHI           |
| 292 | 25/3/2023 | Discrimination, Harassment                                | Non State Actors | Lagos     | TIERs          |
| 293 | 25/3/2023 | Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Enugu     | AGHI           |
| 294 | 25/3/2023 | Theft   | Non State Actors | Abuja     | ICARH          |
| 295 | 25/3/2023 | Assault, Sexual Assault                                   | Non State Actors | Kaduna    | ICARH          |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |  |                  |                |         |
|-----|-----------|--|------------------|----------------|---------|
| 296 | 25/3/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo            | AGHI    |
| 297 | 26/3/2023 | Harassment, Invasion of Privacy                            | State Actors     | Lagos          | TIERs   |
| 298 | 26/3/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Outing and Discrimination               | Non State Actors | Lagos          | TIERs   |
| 299 | 26/3/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Enugu          | AGHI    |
| 300 | 26/3/2023 | Extortion  | State Actors     | Enugu          | AGHI    |
| 301 | 27/3/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Financial Abuse, Outing, Discrimination | Non State Actors | Cross River    | IGE-SRH |
| 302 | 27/3/2023 | Blackmail, Extortion                                       | Non State Actors | Benin Republic | TIERs   |
| 303 | 27/3/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention                       | Non State Actors | Enugu          | AGHI    |
| 304 | 27/3/2023 | Extortion  | State Actors     | Abuja          | ICARH   |
| 305 | 27/3/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Niger          | ICARH   |
| 306 | 27/3/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo            | AGHI    |
| 307 | 28/3/2023 | Discrimination   | Non State Actors | Akwa Ibom      | TIERs   |
| 308 | 28/3/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Enugu          | AGHI    |
| 309 | 30/3/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Financial Abuse, Discrimination         | Non State Actors | Akwa Ibom      | IGE-SRH |
| 310 | 30/3/2023 | Harassment, Discrimination                                 | State Actors     | Benue          | TIERs   |
| 311 | 30/3/2023 | Harassment, Mob Violence, Forceful Eviction                | Non State Actors | Lagos          | TIERs   |
| 312 | 30/3/2023 | Harassment, Extortion, Kito                                | Non State Actors | Lagos          | TIERs   |
| 313 | 30/3/2023 | Sexual Harassment  | Non State Actors | Abuja          | CDLC    |
| 314 | 30/3/2023 | Theft  | Non State Actors | Abuja          | ICARH   |
| 315 | 30/3/2023 | Discrimination   | Non State Actors | Bauchi         | CDLC    |
| 316 | 30/3/2023 | Assault & Battery, Harassment                              | Non State Actors | Cross River    | GEHAR-I |

### April 2023

|     |          |  |                  |          |              |
|-----|----------|--|------------------|----------|--------------|
| 317 | 1/4/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Lagos    | Kito Diaries |
| 318 | 1/4/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Extortion, Threat to Life | Non State Actors | Anambra  | Kito Diaries |
| 319 | 1/4/2023 | Extortion  | State Actors     | Abia     | AGHI         |
| 320 | 1/4/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI         |
| 321 | 2/4/2023 | Assault & Battery, Mob Violence, Kito, Extortion   | Non State Actors | Lagos    | RHRI         |
| 322 | 2/4/2023 | Sexual Assault                                     | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI         |
| 323 | 2/4/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI         |
| 324 | 2/4/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI         |
| 325 | 2/4/2023 | Extortion  | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI         |
| 326 | 3/4/2023 | Conversion Practices, Extortion                    | Non State Actors | Lagos    | ISHRAI       |
| 327 | 3/4/2023 | Theft, Invasion of Privacy                         | Non State Actors | Nasarawa | ICARH        |
| 328 | 3/4/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI         |
| 329 | 4/4/2023 | Extortion, Blackmail, Kito                         | Non State Actors | Lagos    | TIERs        |
| 330 | 4/4/2023 | Sexual Assault, Extortion                          | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH        |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |  |                  |             |        |
|-----|-----------|--|------------------|-------------|--------|
| 331 | 4/4/2023  | Sexual Assault                                 | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI   |
| 332 | 4/4/2023  | Blackmail                                      | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 333 | 4/4/2023  | Blackmail                                      | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 334 | 4/4/2023  | Blackmail                                      | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI   |
| 335 | 5/4/2023  | Sexual Assault                                 | Non State Actors | Abuja       | TIERs  |
| 336 | 5/4/2023  | Blackmail                                      | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 337 | 5/4/2023  | Blackmail                                      | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI   |
| 338 | 6/4/2023  | Blackmail                                      | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 339 | 7/4/2023  | Outing, Mob Violence                           | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs  |
| 340 | 7/4/2023  | Extortion, Harassment                          | State Actors     | Lagos       | RHRI   |
| 341 | 7/4/2023  | Sexual Assault                                 | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 342 | 7/4/2023  | Blackmail                                      | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI   |
| 343 | 7/4/2023  | Blackmail                                      | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 344 | 8/4/2023  | Kidnapping, Extortion, Invasion of privacy     | State Actors     | Imo         | TIERs  |
| 345 | 8/4/2023  | Blackmail, Extortion                           | Non State Actors | Kano        | AIHI   |
| 346 | 8/4/2023  | Discrimination                                 | Non State Actors | Abuja       | CDLC   |
| 347 | 9/4/2023  | Assault  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH  |
| 348 | 9/4/2023  | Sexual Assault                                 | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 349 | 9/4/2023  | Blackmail                                      | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 350 | 10/4/2023 | Threat to Life, Harassment                     | Non State Actors | Niger       | CHIYN  |
| 351 | 10/4/2023 | Extortion                                      | State Actors     | Abuja       | ICARH  |
| 352 | 10/4/2023 | Discrimination                                 | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 353 | 11/4/2023 | Sexual Assault                                 | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 354 | 11/4/2023 | Blackmail                                      | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI   |
| 355 | 12/4/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Discrimination              | Non State Actors | Cross River | IMH-I  |
| 356 | 12/4/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention           | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI   |
| 357 | 12/4/2023 | Assault & Battery                              | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI   |
| 358 | 12/4/2023 | Blackmail                                      | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 359 | 13/4/2023 | Sexual Assault                                 | Non State Actors | Lagos       | RHRI   |
| 360 | 14/4/2023 | Harassment, Forceful Eviction, Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | TIERs  |
| 361 | 14/4/2023 | Blackmail, Extortion, Sexual Assault           | Non State Actors | Lagos       | RHRI   |
| 362 | 14/4/2023 | Blackmail                                      | Non State Actors | Lagos       | RHRI   |
| 363 | 14/4/2023 | Blackmail                                      | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 364 | 14/4/2023 | Extortion                                      | State Actors     | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 365 | 15/4/2023 | Assault & Battery, Kidnapping, Extortion, Kito | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI |
| 366 | 15/4/2023 | Blackmail                                      | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI   |
| 367 | 15/4/2023 | Discrimination, Harassment, Assault & Battery  | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs  |
| 368 | 15/4/2023 | Assault & Battery                              | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI   |
| 369 | 15/4/2023 | Assault & Battery                              | State Actors     | Abia        | AGHI   |
| 370 | 15/4/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention           | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |   |                  |             |        |
|-----|-----------|---|------------------|-------------|--------|
| 371 | 15/4/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Nasarawa    | ICARH  |
| 372 | 15/4/2023 | Assault & Battery                               | Non State Actors | Lagos       | RHRI   |
| 373 | 15/4/2023 | Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 374 | 16/4/2023 | Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 375 | 16/4/2023 | Sexual Assault                                  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH  |
| 376 | 16/4/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest                                | State Actors     | Nasarawa    | ICARH  |
| 377 | 16/4/2023 | Extortion                                       | State Actors     | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 378 | 17/4/2023 | Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI   |
| 379 | 17/4/2023 | Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 380 | 18/4/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention            | State Actors     | Lagos       | RHRI   |
| 381 | 18/4/2023 | Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI   |
| 382 | 18/4/2023 | Sexual Assault                                  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 383 | 18/4/2023 | Assault, Extortion                              | Non State Actors | Nasarawa    | ICARH  |
| 384 | 18/4/2023 | Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 385 | 19/4/2023 | Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI   |
| 386 | 19/4/2023 | Extortion                                       | State Actors     | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 387 | 19/4/2023 | Discrimination                                  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 388 | 19/4/2023 | Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 389 | 19/4/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Nasarawa    | ICARH  |
| 390 | 19/4/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention            | State Actors     | Niger       | ICARH  |
| 391 | 20/4/2023 | Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI   |
| 392 | 20/4/2023 | Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI   |
| 393 | 20/4/2023 | Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 394 | 20/4/2023 | Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 395 | 21/4/2023 | Harassment, Assault & Battery, Arbitrary Arrest | State Actors     | Benue       | TIERs  |
| 396 | 21/4/2023 | Extortion                                       | State Actors     | Abuja       | ICARH  |
| 397 | 21/4/2023 | Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 398 | 22/4/2023 | Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI   |
| 399 | 22/4/2023 | Discrimination                                  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 400 | 22/4/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Kaduna      | ICARH  |
| 401 | 23/4/2023 | Harassment, Assault & Battery, Discrimination   | State Actors     | Gombe       | RASE-I |
| 402 | 23/4/2023 | Assault & Battery, Harassment                   | Non State Actors | Anambra     | TIERs  |
| 403 | 23/4/2023 | Discrimination, Harassment                      | Non State Actors | Cross River | CDLC   |
| 404 | 24/4/2023 | Assault & Battery, Blackmail, Extortion, Kito   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs  |
| 405 | 24/4/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention            | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 406 | 25/4/2023 | Sexual Assault                                  | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI |
| 407 | 25/4/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Niger       | ICARH  |
| 408 | 26/4/2023 | Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 409 | 26/4/2023 | Extortion                                       | State Actors     | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 410 | 27/4/2023 | Discrimination, Harassment                      | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs  |
| 411 | 27/4/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention            | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |



## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |  |                  |             |         |
|-----|-----------|--|------------------|-------------|---------|
| 412 | 27/4/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Harassment, Unlawful Detention | State Actors     | Enugu       | AGHI    |
| 413 | 27/4/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 414 | 27/4/2023 | Harassment                                       | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH   |
| 415 | 29/4/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI    |
| 416 | 30/4/2023 | Assault & Battery, Threat to Life                | Non State Actors | Cross River | GEHAR-I |

### May 2023

|     |          |   |                  |             |              |
|-----|----------|---|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 417 | 1/5/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Blackmail, Extortion                 | Non State Actors | Lagos       | Kito Diaries |
| 418 | 1/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | Kito Diaries |
| 419 | 1/5/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Extortion, Threat to Life, Blackmail | Non State Actors | Delta       | Kito Diaries |
| 420 | 1/5/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Extortion, Threat to Life            | Non State Actors | Rivers      | Kito Diaries |
| 421 | 1/5/2023 | Assault & Battery, Kidnapping, Extortion, Kito                | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI       |
| 422 | 1/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI         |
| 423 | 1/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI         |
| 424 | 2/5/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Extortion                                   | State Actors     | Imo         | MHSI NG      |
| 425 | 2/5/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Discrimination, Assault & Battery          | Non State Actors | Cross River | IGE-SRH      |
| 426 | 2/5/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 427 | 2/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI         |
| 428 | 2/5/2023 | Extortion   | State Actors     | Enugu       | AGHI         |
| 429 | 2/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI         |
| 430 | 3/5/2023 | Assault & Battery, Blackmail, Extortion, Kito                 | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs        |
| 431 | 3/5/2023 | Extortion, Kito   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | RHRI         |
| 432 | 3/5/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI         |
| 433 | 3/5/2023 | Assault & Battery   | State Actors     | Abia        | AGHI         |
| 434 | 4/5/2023 | Outing, Discrimination, Forceful Eviction                     | Non State Actors | Delta       | TIERs        |
| 435 | 4/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 436 | 4/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI         |
| 437 | 5/5/2023 | Assault & Battery, Mob Violence, Outing                       | Non State Actors | Kano        | AIHI         |
| 438 | 5/5/2023 | Discrimination, Harassment                                    | Non State Actors | Abuja       | CDLC         |
| 439 | 5/5/2023 | Extortion   | State Actors     | Abia        | AGHI         |
| 440 | 5/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI         |
| 441 | 6/5/2023 | Assault & Battery   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs        |
| 442 | 6/5/2023 | Assault & Battery   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | RHRI         |
| 443 | 6/5/2023 | Harassment, Discrimination, Forceful Eviction                 | Non State Actors | Enugu       | WHER         |
| 444 | 6/5/2023 | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | WHER         |
| 445 | 6/5/2023 | Extortion   | State Actors     | Enugu       | AGHI         |
| 446 | 6/5/2023 | Extortion   | State Actors     | Enugu       | AGHI         |



## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |   |                  |          |                |
|-----|-----------|---|------------------|----------|----------------|
| 447 | 6/5/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 448 | 6/5/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 449 | 6/5/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI           |
| 450 | 7/5/2023  | Sexual Assault, Assault & Battery                                 | Non State Actors | Lagos    | ISHRAI         |
| 451 | 7/5/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 452 | 7/5/2023  | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 453 | 7/5/2023  | Extortion   | State Actors     | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 454 | 8/5/2023  | Extortion   | State Actors     | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 455 | 8/5/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI           |
| 456 | 8/5/2023  | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 457 | 8/5/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 458 | 8/5/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 459 | 9/5/2023  | Assault & Battery, Blackmail, Extortion                           | Non State Actors | Lagos    | TIERs          |
| 460 | 9/5/2023  | Extortion, Harassment   | State Actors     | Kano     | AIHI           |
| 461 | 9/5/2023  | Arbitrary Arrest  | State Actors     | Kaduna   | ICARH          |
| 462 | 9/5/2023  | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 463 | 10/5/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Benue    | THEDI          |
| 464 | 10/5/2023 | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 465 | 10/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI           |
| 466 | 11/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH          |
| 467 | 11/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Anambra  | AGHI           |
| 468 | 12/5/2023 | Assault & Battery, Mob Violence, Theft, Outing                    | Non State Actors | Edo      | ARDHI          |
| 469 | 12/5/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Nasarawa | ICARH          |
| 470 | 12/5/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Abia     | AGHI           |
| 471 | 12/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 472 | 12/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 473 | 12/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI           |
| 474 | 13/5/2023 | Assault & Battery, Harassment, Invasion of Privacy                | Non State Actors | Lagos    | TIERs          |
| 475 | 13/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 476 | 13/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH          |
| 477 | 13/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 478 | 13/5/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 479 | 14/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI           |
| 480 | 15/5/2023 | Harassment, Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Edo      | EIR-INITIATIVE |
| 481 | 15/5/2023 | Assault & Battery, Theft  | Non State Actors | Lagos    | ISHRAI         |
| 482 | 15/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 483 | 17/5/2023 | Outing, Assault & Battery, Forced Isolation, Conversion practices | Non State Actors | Osun     | TIERs          |
| 484 | 17/5/2023 | Assault & Battery   | Non State Actors | Abia     | AGHI           |
| 485 | 17/5/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Discrimination                                 | State Actors     | Abuja    | ICARH          |
| 486 | 17/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |   |                          |             |          |
|-----|-----------|---|--------------------------|-------------|----------|
| 487 | 18/5/2023 | Sexual Assault, Outing, Theft, Forceful Eviction, Kito                                  | Non State Actors         | Lagos       | TIERs    |
| 488 | 18/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Enugu       | AGHI     |
| 489 | 18/5/2023 | Assault, Extortion  | Non State Actors         | Abuja       | ICARH    |
| 490 | 19/5/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention  | State Actors             | Enugu       | AGHI     |
| 491 | 19/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Imo         | AGHI     |
| 492 | 20/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Ebonyi      | AGHI     |
| 493 | 20/5/2023 | Sexual Harassment   | Non State Actors         | Abuja       | CDLC     |
| 494 | 20/5/2023 | Assault & Battery   | Non State Actors         | Abia        | AGHI     |
| 495 | 20/5/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors         | Abia        | AGHI     |
| 496 | 20/5/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors         | Nasarawa    | ICARH    |
| 497 | 20/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Imo         | AGHI     |
| 498 | 21/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Imo         | AGHI     |
| 499 | 22/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Ebonyi      | AGHI     |
| 500 | 22/5/2023 | Assault & Battery, Sexual Assault   | State & Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs    |
| 501 | 22/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Imo         | AGHI     |
| 502 | 23/5/2023 | Outing, Discrimination, Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors         | Cross River | TIERs    |
| 503 | 23/5/2023 | Discrimination  | Non State Actors         | Niger       | CDLC     |
| 504 | 24/5/2023 | Assault & Battery, Discrimination   | Non State Actors         | Oyo         | TIERs    |
| 505 | 24/5/2023 | Discrimination, Assault   | Non State Actors         | Delta       | TIERs    |
| 506 | 24/5/2023 | Extortion   | State Actors             | Enugu       | AGHI     |
| 507 | 24/5/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention  | Non State Actors         | Enugu       | AGHI     |
| 508 | 24/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Imo         | AGHI     |
| 509 | 25/5/2023 | Assault, Discrimination, Outing, Forceful Eviction                                      | Non State Actors         | Ondo        | ICTHARAE |
| 510 | 26/5/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Detention, Extortion  | State Actors             | Lagos       | TIERs    |
| 511 | 26/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Imo         | AGHI     |
| 512 | 27/5/2023 | Unlawful Dismissal, Discrimination  | Non State Actors         | Lagos       | TIERs    |
| 513 | 27/5/2023 | Extortion   | State Actors             | Enugu       | AGHI     |
| 514 | 27/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Enugu       | AGHI     |
| 515 | 27/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Abuja       | ICARH    |
| 516 | 28/5/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Ebonyi      | AGHI     |
| 517 | 28/5/2023 | Assault & Battery, Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Invasion of Privacy, Extortion | State Actors             | Kaduna      | WIHYE    |
| 518 | 28/5/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors         | Enugu       | AGHI     |
| 519 | 28/5/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors         | Abuja       | ICARH    |
| 520 | 29/5/2023 | Outing, Conversion Practices, Assault & Battery, Emotional abuse                        | Non State Actors         | Lagos       | TIERs    |
| 521 | 29/5/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors         | Osun        | CDLC     |
| 522 | 30/5/2023 | Extortion   | State Actors             | Enugu       | AGHI     |
| 523 | 30/5/2023 | Sexual Harassment   | Non State Actors         | Abuja       | ICARH    |
| 524 | 30/5/2023 | Assault & Battery, Harassment   | Non State Actors         | Cross River | GEHAR-I  |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

### June 2023

|     |           |  |                  |          |                |
|-----|-----------|--|------------------|----------|----------------|
| 525 | 1/6/2023  | Blackmail, Extortion   | Non State Actors | Gombe    | RASE-I         |
| 526 | 1/6/2023  | Blackmail, Outing, Sexual Assault                                  | Non State Actors | Lagos    | ISRHRA         |
| 527 | 2/6/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 528 | 3/6/2023  | Assault, Blackmail, Extortion, Theft, Kito                         | Non State Actors | Lagos    | TIERs          |
| 529 | 3/6/2023  | Extortion  | State Actors     | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 530 | 3/6/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Abia     | AGHI           |
| 531 | 3/6/2023  | Extortion  | Non State Actors | Abia     | AGHI           |
| 532 | 3/6/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI           |
| 533 | 4/6/2023  | Forceful Eviction  | Non State Actors | Abia     | AGHI           |
| 534 | 4/6/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 535 | 5/6/2023  | Assault & Battery, Harassment, Discrimination, Invasion of Privacy | Non State Actors | Edo      | EIR-INITIATIVE |
| 536 | 5/6/2023  | Assault  | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH          |
| 537 | 5/6/2023  | Extortion  | State Actors     | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 538 | 5/6/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI           |
| 539 | 7/6/2023  | Harassment   | Non State Actors | Lagos    | TIERs          |
| 540 | 7/6/2023  | Forceful Eviction, Theft, Assault & Battery                        | Non State Actors | Lagos    | ISHRAI         |
| 541 | 7/6/2023  | Extortion  | Non State Actors | Kaduna   | ICARH          |
| 542 | 7/6/2023  | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors | Kaduna   | ICARH          |
| 543 | 7/6/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI           |
| 544 | 7/6/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 545 | 8/6/2023  | Assault  | Non State Actors | Nasarawa | ICARH          |
| 546 | 8/6/2023  | Assault, Extortion   | State Actors     | Niger    | ICARH          |
| 547 | 8/6/2023  | Discrimination   | Non State Actors | Lagos    | RHRI           |
| 548 | 8/6/2023  | Extortion  | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 549 | 9/6/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI           |
| 550 | 10/6/2023 | Extortion, Assault   | State Actors     | Abuja    | ICARH          |
| 551 | 11/6/2023 | Threat to Life, Assault & Battery, Theft                           | Non State Actors | Niger    | CHIYN          |
| 552 | 11/6/2023 | Harassment, Assault & Battery, Theft                               | Non State Actors | Lagos    | RHRI           |
| 553 | 12/6/2023 | Discrimination, Assault & Battery, Mob Violence                    | Non State Actors | Lagos    | TIERs          |
| 554 | 13/6/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Ebonyi   | AGHI           |
| 555 | 13/6/2023 | Theft  | Non State Actors | Lagos    | RHRI           |
| 556 | 13/6/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 557 | 13/6/2023 | Forceful Eviction  | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |
| 558 | 14/6/2023 | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 559 | 15/6/2023 | Conversion Practices, Assault & Battery                            | Non State Actors | Lagos    | ISHRAI         |
| 560 | 15/6/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI           |
| 561 | 15/6/2023 | Threat to Life   | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH          |
| 562 | 15/6/2023 | Assault  | Non State Actors | Niger    | ICARH          |
| 563 | 15/6/2023 | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI           |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |  |                  |             |        |
|-----|-----------|--|------------------|-------------|--------|
| 564 | 16/6/2023 | Harassment, Discrimination, Extortion, Invasion of Privacy | State Actors     | Lagos       | TIERs  |
| 565 | 16/6/2023 | Extortion, Blackmail                                       | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH  |
| 566 | 16/6/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH  |
| 567 | 17/6/2023 | Discrimination, Forceful Eviction                          | Non State Actors | Akwa Ibom   | TIERs  |
| 568 | 17/6/2023 | Sexual Harassment  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH  |
| 569 | 17/6/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 570 | 17/6/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 571 | 18/6/2023 | Discrimination   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | WHER   |
| 572 | 18/6/2023 | Sexual Harassment, Theft, Threat to Life, Harassment       | Non State Actors | Benue       | TIERs  |
| 573 | 18/6/2023 | Unlawful Detention, Extortion                              | State Actors     | Oyo         | I-AIHD |
| 574 | 18/6/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 575 | 19/6/2023 | Discrimination   | Non State Actors | Cross River | IMH-I  |
| 576 | 19/6/2023 | Blackmail, Extortion, Kito                                 | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs  |
| 577 | 19/6/2023 | Discrimination, Harassment, Forceful Eviction              | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs  |
| 578 | 19/6/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 579 | 20/6/2023 | Extortion  | Non State Actors | Nasarawa    | ICARH  |
| 580 | 20/6/2023 | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 581 | 21/6/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 582 | 21/6/2023 | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 583 | 22/6/2023 | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors | Cross River | IMH-I  |
| 584 | 22/6/2023 | Forceful Eviction  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 585 | 22/6/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 586 | 23/6/2023 | Discrimination, Harassment                                 | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs  |
| 587 | 23/6/2023 | Blackmail, Extortion, Sexual Assault, Outing               | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs  |
| 588 | 23/6/2023 | Discrimination   | Non State Actors | Ondo        | CDLC   |
| 589 | 23/6/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 590 | 24/6/2023 | Assault & Battery, Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention    | State Actors     | Abuja       | WHER   |
| 591 | 24/6/2023 | Discrimination, Harassment, Extortion, Invasion of Privacy | State Actors     | Lagos       | TIERs  |
| 592 | 24/6/2023 | Harassment, Invasion of Privacy, Unlawful Detention        | State Actors     |             | TIERs  |
| 593 | 24/6/2023 | Discrimination   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 594 | 25/6/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 595 | 25/6/2023 | Assault  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH  |
| 596 | 25/6/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 597 | 26/6/2023 | Outing   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs  |
| 598 | 26/6/2023 | Outing, Forceful Eviction, Kito                            | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs  |
| 599 | 26/6/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Detention                                | State Actors     | Abuja       | ICARH  |
| 600 | 27/6/2023 | Extortion  | State Actors     | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 601 | 28/6/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |  |                  |             |         |
|-----|-----------|--|------------------|-------------|---------|
| 602 | 29/6/2023 | Discrimination, Harassment                           | Non State Actors | Cross River | CDLC    |
| 603 | 30/6/2023 | Sexual Assault                                       | Non State Actors | Kano        | CDLC    |
| 604 | 30/6/2023 | Assault & Battery, Forceful Eviction, Threat to Life | Non State Actors | Cross River | GEHAR-I |

### July 2023

|     |          |   |                  |             |              |
|-----|----------|---|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 605 | 1/7/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Blackmail, Extortion, Threat to Life | Non State Actors | Lagos       | Kito Diaries |
| 606 | 1/7/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Blackmail, Extortion, Threat to Life | Non State Actors | Lagos       | Kito Diaries |
| 607 | 1/7/2023 | Kito, Assault, Extortion                                      | Non State Actors | Lagos       | Kito Diaries |
| 608 | 1/7/2023 | Blackmail, Sexual Assault, Assault & Battery                  | Non State Actors | Ogun        | ISRHRA       |
| 609 | 2/7/2023 | Harassment, Discrimination                                    | Non State Actors | Akwa Ibom   | TIERs        |
| 610 | 2/7/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest  | State Actors     | Abuja       | ICARH        |
| 611 | 2/7/2023 | Blackmail, Invasion of Privacy, Discrimination                | Non State Actors | Lagos       | RHRI         |
| 612 | 2/7/2023 | Kito, Sexual Assault, Extortion                               | Non State Actors | Lagos       | RHRI         |
| 613 | 2/7/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI         |
| 614 | 2/7/2023 | Discrimination, Forceful Eviction                             | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI         |
| 615 | 2/7/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI         |
| 616 | 3/7/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH        |
| 617 | 3/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH        |
| 618 | 3/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 619 | 3/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 620 | 3/7/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI         |
| 621 | 4/7/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Outing                  | State Actors     | Cross River | IMH-I        |
| 622 | 5/7/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Assault & Battery                          | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI       |
| 623 | 5/7/2023 | Harassment  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH        |
| 624 | 5/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 625 | 5/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 626 | 5/7/2023 | Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI         |
| 627 | 5/7/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI         |
| 628 | 6/7/2023 | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI         |
| 629 | 6/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 630 | 7/7/2023 | Extortion, Blackmail, Assault & Battery, Kito                 | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs        |
| 631 | 7/7/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI         |
| 632 | 7/7/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention                          | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI         |
| 633 | 7/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 634 | 8/7/2023 | Assault & Battery, Harassment                                 | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs        |
| 635 | 8/7/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI         |
| 636 | 8/7/2023 | Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI         |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |   |                          |              |          |
|-----|-----------|---|--------------------------|--------------|----------|
| 637 | 9/7/2023  | Outing, Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors         | Lagos        | TIERs    |
| 638 | 9/7/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Abuja        | ICARH    |
| 639 | 9/7/2023  | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors         | Enugu        | AGHI     |
| 640 | 9/7/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Imo          | AGHI     |
| 641 | 10/7/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors         | Ebonyi       | AGHI     |
| 642 | 11/7/2023 | Assault & Battery, Forced Isolation, Threat to Life                       | Non State Actors         | Anambra, Imo | WHER     |
| 643 | 12/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Enugu        | AGHI     |
| 644 | 12/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Imo          | AGHI     |
| 645 | 13/7/2023 | Conversion Practices, Threat to Life, Forced Isolation, Assault & Battery | Non State Actors         | Cross River  | IMH-I    |
| 646 | 13/7/2023 | 45059   | Non State Actors         | Lagos        | TIERs    |
| 647 | 13/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Imo          | AGHI     |
| 648 | 13/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Enugu        | AGHI     |
| 649 | 14/7/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors         | Enugu        | AGHI     |
| 650 | 14/7/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors         | Abuja        | ICARH    |
| 651 | 15/7/2023 | Emotional Abuse, Assault & Battery  | Non State Actors         | Lagos        | RHRI     |
| 652 | 15/7/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors         | Ebonyi       | AGHI     |
| 653 | 15/7/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors         | Abuja        | ICARH    |
| 654 | 15/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Enugu        | AGHI     |
| 655 | 16/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Imo          | AGHI     |
| 656 | 16/7/2023 | Harassment, Discrimination  | Non State Actors         | Ondo         | CDLC     |
| 657 | 16/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Imo          | AGHI     |
| 658 | 17/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Ebonyi       | AGHI     |
| 659 | 17/7/2023 | Extortion   | State Actors             | Enugu        | AGHI     |
| 660 | 17/7/2023 | Extortion, Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Niger        | ICARH    |
| 661 | 18/7/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors         | Ebonyi       | AGHI     |
| 662 | 18/7/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Extortion, Assault & Battery        | State Actors             | Kaduna       | WIHYE    |
| 663 | 19/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Ebonyi       | AGHI     |
| 664 | 19/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Imo          | AGHI     |
| 665 | 19/7/2023 | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors         | Enugu        | AGHI     |
| 666 | 20/7/2023 | Assault & Battery, Kito, Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention             | State & Non State Actors | Cross River  | IMH-I    |
| 667 | 20/7/2023 | Extortion   | State Actors             | Enugu        | AGHI     |
| 668 | 20/7/2023 | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors         | Enugu        | AGHI     |
| 669 | 21/7/2023 | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors         | Lagos        | ISHRAI   |
| 670 | 21/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Ebonyi       | AGHI     |
| 671 | 21/7/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors         | Ebonyi       | AGHI     |
| 672 | 21/7/2023 | Assault & Battery, Discrimination, Unlawful Detention                     | Non State Actors         | Ondo         | ICTHARAE |
| 673 | 21/7/2023 | Sexual Harassment   | Non State Actors         | Kano         | CDLC     |
| 674 | 21/7/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors         | Imo          | AGHI     |
| 675 | 21/7/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors         | Abuja        | ICARH    |



## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |                               |                  |             |                |
|-----|-----------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 676 | 21/7/2023 | Blackmail                     | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 677 | 23/7/2023 | Extortion                     | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI           |
| 678 | 23/7/2023 | Assault & Battery, Harassment | Non State Actors | Ondo        | ICTHARAE       |
| 679 | 24/7/2023 | Blackmail                     | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 680 | 24/7/2023 | Blackmail                     | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 681 | 24/7/2023 | Blackmail                     | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH          |
| 682 | 24/7/2023 | Blackmail                     | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 683 | 24/7/2023 | Blackmail                     | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 684 | 25/7/2023 | Blackmail                     | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 685 | 25/7/2023 | Assault                       | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH          |
| 686 | 26/7/2023 | Extortion                     | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI           |
| 687 | 26/7/2023 | Extortion                     | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 688 | 26/7/2023 | Blackmail                     | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 689 | 27/7/2023 | Assault, Blackmail            | Non State Actors | Edo         | EIR-INITIATIVE |
| 690 | 27/7/2023 | Blackmail                     | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI           |
| 691 | 27/7/2023 | Blackmail                     | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 692 | 27/7/2023 | Extortion, Assault            | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH          |
| 693 | 28/7/2023 | Extortion                     | State Actors     | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 694 | 28/7/2023 | Sexual Assault                | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 695 | 29/7/2023 | Blackmail                     | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI           |
| 696 | 29/7/2023 | Blackmail                     | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 697 | 30/7/2023 | Forceful Eviction             | Non State Actors | Cross River | GEHAR-I        |

### August 2023

|     |          |   |                  |             |              |
|-----|----------|---|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 698 | 1/8/2023 | Theft, Kito   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | Kito Diaries |
| 699 | 1/8/2023 | Assault & Battery, Unlawful Detention                   | Non State Actors | Cross River | IMH-I        |
| 700 | 2/8/2023 | Discrimination, Sexual Assault, Outing                  | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs        |
| 701 | 2/8/2023 | Discrimination, Financial Abuse                         | Non State Actors | Akwa Ibom   | IGE-SRH      |
| 702 | 2/8/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI         |
| 703 | 3/8/2023 | Kidnapping, Blackmail, Sexual Assault                   | Non State Actors | Delta       | TIERs        |
| 704 | 3/8/2023 | Assault & Battery                                       | Non State Actors | Oyo         | I-AIHD       |
| 705 | 3/8/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI         |
| 706 | 3/8/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI         |
| 707 | 4/8/2023 | Theft   | Non State Actors | Kaduna      | ICARH        |
| 708 | 4/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 709 | 4/8/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI         |
| 710 | 5/8/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI         |
| 711 | 6/8/2023 | Assault & Battery, Discrimination, Invasion of Privacy, | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs        |
| 712 | 6/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH        |
| 713 | 6/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI         |
| 714 | 7/8/2023 | Sexual Assault, Forceful Eviction                       | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI       |
| 715 | 7/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Nasarawa    | ICARH        |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |   |                  |             |        |
|-----|-----------|---|------------------|-------------|--------|
| 716 | 7/8/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 717 | 7/8/2023  | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 718 | 8/8/2023  | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI   |
| 719 | 8/8/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 720 | 8/8/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 721 | 9/8/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI   |
| 722 | 9/8/2023  | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI   |
| 723 | 11/8/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI   |
| 724 | 11/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 725 | 12/8/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Kaduna      | ICARH  |
| 726 | 12/8/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH  |
| 727 | 12/8/2023 | Assault & Battery, Theft                                      | Non State Actors | Lagos       | RHRI   |
| 728 | 12/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 729 | 13/8/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI   |
| 730 | 13/8/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Plateau     | CDLC   |
| 731 | 13/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 732 | 13/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 733 | 14/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 734 | 14/8/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH  |
| 735 | 14/8/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 736 | 15/8/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Financial Abuse                            | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI |
| 737 | 15/8/2023 | Conversion Practices, Assault & Battery                       | Non State Actors | Cross River | IMH-I  |
| 738 | 15/8/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI   |
| 739 | 15/8/2023 | Unlawful Detention  | State Actors     | Abuja       | CDLC   |
| 740 | 15/8/2023 | Assault & Battery, Threat to Life, Mob Violence               | Non State Actors | Kano        | AIHI   |
| 741 | 16/8/2023 | Assault & Battery, Forceful Eviction                          | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs  |
| 742 | 16/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | RHRI   |
| 743 | 17/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 744 | 17/8/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH  |
| 745 | 17/8/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 746 | 17/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 747 | 18/8/2023 | Kito, Assault & Battery, Blackmail, Extortion, Threat to Life | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI |
| 748 | 18/8/2023 | Extortion   | State Actors     | Abia        | AGHI   |
| 749 | 18/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 750 | 18/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 751 | 18/8/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH  |
| 752 | 19/8/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI   |
| 753 | 19/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH  |
| 754 | 20/8/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Niger       | ICARH  |
| 755 | 21/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 756 | 22/8/2023 | Sexual Assault & Blackmail                                    | Non State Actors | Lagos       | RHRI   |
| 757 | 22/8/2023 | Harassment  | State Actors     | Lagos       | RHRI   |



## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |   |                  |             |                |
|-----|-----------|---|------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 758 | 22/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 759 | 23/8/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI           |
| 760 | 23/8/2023 | Outing, Discrimination, Conversion Practices              | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs          |
| 761 | 23/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI           |
| 762 | 23/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 763 | 24/8/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 764 | 24/8/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention                      | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 765 | 24/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 766 | 25/8/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI           |
| 767 | 25/8/2023 | Discrimination, Forceful Eviction                         | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs          |
| 768 | 25/8/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH          |
| 769 | 26/8/2023 | Assault & Battery, Extortion, Arbitrary Arrest            | State Actors     | Edo         | EIR-INITIATIVE |
| 770 | 26/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 771 | 26/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 772 | 27/8/2023 | Harassment, Assault                                       | Non State Actors | Oyo         | TIERs          |
| 773 | 27/8/2023 |   | State Actors     | Delta       | TIERs          |
| 774 | 27/8/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 775 | 27/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH          |
| 776 | 29/8/2023 | Sexual Harassment, Blackmail                              | Non State Actors | Abuja       | WHER           |
| 777 | 29/8/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI           |
| 778 | 30/8/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 779 | 30/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 780 | 30/8/2023 | Assault & Battery, Harassment                             | Non State Actors | Cross River | GEHAR-I        |
| 781 | 31/8/2023 | Invasion of Privacy, Unlawful Detention, Arbitrary Arrest | State Actors     | Cross River | IMH-I          |
| 782 | 31/8/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |

### September 2023

|     |          |                                      |                  |       |              |
|-----|----------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------|--------------|
| 783 | 1/9/2023 | Kito, Assault, Blackmail, Extortion  | Non State Actors | Lagos | Kito Diaries |
| 784 | 1/9/2023 | Kito, Assault, Blackmail, Extortion  | Non State Actors | Enugu | Kito Diaries |
| 785 | 1/9/2023 | Kito, Assault, Blackmail, Extortion  | Non State Actors | Enugu | Kito Diaries |
| 786 | 1/9/2023 | Blackmail                            | Non State Actors | Enugu | AGHI         |
| 787 | 1/9/2023 | Sexual Assault                       | Non State Actors | Abia  | AGHI         |
| 788 | 2/9/2023 | Sexual Assault                       | Non State Actors | Imo   | AGHI         |
| 789 | 2/9/2023 | Sexual Assault                       | Non State Actors | Enugu | AGHI         |
| 790 | 3/9/2023 | Blackmail                            | Non State Actors | Abuja | ICARH        |
| 791 | 3/9/2023 | Blackmail                            | Non State Actors | Imo   | AGHI         |
| 792 | 3/9/2023 | Sexual Assault                       | Non State Actors | Enugu | AGHI         |
| 793 | 3/9/2023 | Sexual Assault                       | Non State Actors | Abia  | AGHI         |
| 794 | 4/9/2023 | Extortion                            | State Actors     | Abuja | ICARH        |
| 795 | 4/9/2023 | Assault & Battery, Forceful Eviction | Non State Actors | Abuja | CDLC         |
| 796 | 5/9/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Detention          | State Actors     | Niger | ICARH        |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |   |                  |             |                |
|-----|-----------|---|------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 797 | 5/9/2023  | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Rivers      | CDLC           |
| 798 | 5/9/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI           |
| 799 | 5/9/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 800 | 6/9/2023  | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | TIERs          |
| 801 | 6/9/2023  | Assault, Forceful Eviction, Sexual Assault, Financial Abuse | Non State Actors | Edo         | TIERs          |
| 802 | 6/9/2023  | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention                        | State Actors     | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 803 | 6/9/2023  | Extortion   | State Actors     | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 804 | 6/9/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 805 | 7/9/2023  | Conversion Practices, Forced Isolation                      | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI         |
| 806 | 7/9/2023  | Discrimination, Forceful Eviction                           | Non State Actors | Oyo         | I-AIHD         |
| 807 | 7/9/2023  | Harassment  | State Actors     | Gombe       | CDLC           |
| 808 | 7/9/2023  | Discrimination, Harassment                                  | Non State Actors | Cross River | IMH-I          |
| 809 | 9/9/2023  | Assault   | Non State Actors | Niger       | ICARH          |
| 810 | 9/9/2023  | Harassment  | State Actors     | Delta       | CDLC           |
| 811 | 9/9/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 812 | 9/9/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 813 | 10/9/2023 | Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Lagos       | CDLC           |
| 814 | 11/9/2023 | Invasion of Privacy, Discrimination, Forceful Eviction      | Non State Actors | Ondo        | ICTHARAE       |
| 815 | 11/9/2023 | Sexual Assault, Assault & Battery                           | Non State Actors | Abuja       | WHER           |
| 816 | 11/9/2023 | Assault & Battery, Theft                                    | Non State Actors | Niger       | WHER           |
| 817 | 12/9/2023 | Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Nasarawa    | CDLC           |
| 818 | 12/9/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI           |
| 819 | 13/9/2023 | Assault & Battery, Threat to Life                           | Non State Actors | Cross River | IMH-I          |
| 820 | 14/9/2023 | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 821 | 14/9/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 822 | 14/9/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Niger       | ICARH          |
| 823 | 15/9/2023 | Assault & Battery, Invasion of Privacy, Harassment          | Non State Actors | Edo         | EIR-INITIATIVE |
| 824 | 15/9/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Niger       | ICARH          |
| 825 | 15/9/2023 | Blackmail, Extortion, Assault & Battery                     | Non State Actors | Gombe       | THEDI          |
| 826 | 16/9/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI           |
| 827 | 17/9/2023 | Forced Isolation, Assault                                   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI         |
| 828 | 17/9/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI           |
| 829 | 17/9/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 830 | 18/9/2023 | Assault & Battery, Sexual Harassment, Sexual Assault        | Non State Actors | Ondo        | ICTHARAE       |
| 831 | 18/9/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Nasarawa    | ICARH          |
| 832 | 19/9/2023 | Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Ondo        | ICTHARAE       |
| 833 | 19/9/2023 | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH          |
| 834 | 20/9/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI           |
| 835 | 21/9/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH          |
| 836 | 21/9/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI           |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |           |  |                          |             |          |
|-----|-----------|--|--------------------------|-------------|----------|
| 837 | 22/9/2023 | Discrimination   | Non State Actors         | Nasarawa    | CDLC     |
| 838 | 23/9/2023 | Assault & Battery  | Non State Actors         | Ondo        | ICTHARAE |
| 839 | 23/9/2023 | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors         | Enugu       | AGHI     |
| 840 | 24/9/2023 | Assault  | Non State Actors         | Abuja       | ICARH    |
| 841 | 24/9/2023 | Sexual Assault, Forced Isolation                         | Non State Actors         | Benue       | THEDI    |
| 842 | 25/9/2023 | Extortion  | Non State Actors         | Abuja       | ICARH    |
| 843 | 27/9/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Enugu       | AGHI     |
| 844 | 27/9/2023 | Harassment   | State Actors             | Benue       | THEDI    |
| 845 | 30/9/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors         | Ebonyi      | AGHI     |
| 846 | 30/9/2023 | Invasion of Privacy, Arbitrary arrest, Assault & Battery | State & Non State Actors | Cross River | GEHAR-I  |
| 847 | 30/9/2023 | Outing, Discrimination                                   | Non State Actors         | Ogun        | ISRHRA   |

### October 2023

|     |            |  |                  |             |        |
|-----|------------|--|------------------|-------------|--------|
| 848 | 1/10/2023  | Sexual Harassment, Discrimination                    | Non State Actors | Ogun        | ISRHRA |
| 849 | 2/10/2023  | Assault, Theft                                       | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI |
| 850 | 2/10/2023  | Forceful Eviction                                    | Non State Actors | Cross River | IMH-I  |
| 851 | 2/10/2023  | Sexual Assault                                       | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 852 | 2/10/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Ebonyi      | AGHI   |
| 853 | 3/10/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 854 | 3/10/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 855 | 3/10/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 856 | 3/10/2023  | Sexual Assault                                       | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 857 | 4/10/2023  | Extortion, Harassment, Kito                          | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs  |
| 858 | 4/10/2023  | Sexual Assault                                       | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI   |
| 859 | 4/10/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 860 | 4/10/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 861 | 4/10/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 862 | 4/10/2023  | Sexual Assault                                       | Non State Actors | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 863 | 5/10/2023  | Discrimination                                       | Non State Actors | Abuja       | CDLC   |
| 864 | 5/10/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 865 | 5/10/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 866 | 6/10/2023  | Forceful Eviction, Discrimination, Sexual Harassment | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs  |
| 867 | 6/10/2023  | Harassment   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI |
| 868 | 6/10/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 869 | 7/10/2023  | Sexual Assault                                       | Non State Actors | Abia        | CDLC   |
| 870 | 7/10/2023  | Extortion  | State Actors     | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 871 | 7/10/2023  | Extortion  | State Actors     | Enugu       | AGHI   |
| 872 | 7/10/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 873 | 8/10/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI   |
| 874 | 9/10/2023  | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH  |
| 875 | 10/10/2023 | Blackmail, Extortion                                 | Non State Actors | Kaduna      | ICARH  |
| 876 | 10/10/2023 | Discrimination                                       | Non State Actors | Niger       | CDLC   |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |            |   |                  |             |                |
|-----|------------|---|------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 877 | 11/10/2023 | Assault, Harassment   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI         |
| 878 | 11/10/2023 | Conversion Practices, Forced Marriage, Sexual Assault, Financial Abuse          | Non State Actors | Kano        | AIHI           |
| 879 | 11/10/2023 | Assault & Battery, Harassment, Theft  | Non State Actors | Niger       | CHIYN          |
| 880 | 11/10/2023 | Unlawful Detention  | State Actors     | Abuja       | CDLC           |
| 881 | 12/10/2023 | Invasion of privacy, Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI         |
| 882 | 14/10/2023 | Sexual Assault, Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI         |
| 883 | 14/10/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Kaduna      | ICARH          |
| 884 | 14/10/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo         | AGHI           |
| 885 | 15/10/2023 | Invasion of Privacy, Mob Violence, Blackmail, Assault & Battery, Threat to Life | Non State Actors | Bauchi      | HAHAI          |
| 886 | 16/10/2023 | Assault & Battery, Extortion, Kito  | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI         |
| 887 | 17/10/2023 | Assault & Battery, Harassment, Discrimination                                   | Non State Actors | Ekiti       | ARDHI          |
| 888 | 18/10/2023 | Sexual Assault, Assault & Battery, Invasion of Privacy, Harassment              | Non State Actors | Edo         | EIR-INITIATIVE |
| 889 | 18/10/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI         |
| 890 | 18/10/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Anambra     | AGHI           |
| 891 | 19/10/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Extortion                                 | State Actors     | Niger       | CHIYN          |
| 892 | 19/10/2023 | Assault & Battery, Threat to Life   | Non State Actors | Bauchi      | HAHAI          |
| 893 | 20/10/2023 | Mob Violence, Theft   | Non State Actors | Niger       | CHIYN          |
| 894 | 21/10/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Conversion Practices                      | Non State Actors | Gombe       | HAHAI          |
| 895 | 21/10/2023 | Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH          |
| 896 | 21/10/2023 | Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Abuja       | CDLC           |
| 897 | 22/10/2023 | Outing, Forceful Eviction, Harassment   | Non State Actors | Osun        | I-AIHD         |
| 898 | 22/10/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Kaduna      | ICARH          |
| 899 | 23/10/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Discrimination   | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI         |
| 900 | 24/10/2023 | Unlawful Detention, Arbitrary Arrest, Extortion, Blackmail                      | State Actors     | Niger       | CHIYN          |
| 901 | 25/10/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Anambra     | AGHI           |
| 902 | 26/10/2023 | Blackmail, Extortion  | Non State Actors | Lagos       | ISHRAI         |
| 903 | 26/10/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention  | State Actors     | Nasarawa    | ICARH          |
| 904 | 26/10/2023 | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Abia        | AGHI           |
| 905 | 27/10/2023 | Unlawful Detention, Arbitrary Arrest  | State Actors     | Niger       | CHIYN          |
| 906 | 27/10/2023 | Assault, Harassment, Threat to Life   | Non State Actors | Gombe       | THEDI          |
| 907 | 28/10/2023 | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH          |
| 908 | 28/10/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Abuja       | ICARH          |
| 909 | 29/10/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Anambra     | AGHI           |
| 910 | 30/10/2023 | Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Benue       | CDLC           |
| 911 | 30/10/2023 | Theft, Outing, Extortion, Assault   | Non State Actors | Cross River | GEHAR-I        |
| 912 | 31/10/2023 | Discrimination, Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Benue       | THEDI          |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

### November 2023

|     |            |   |                  |          |        |
|-----|------------|---|------------------|----------|--------|
| 913 | 1/11/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI   |
| 914 | 2/11/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Nasarawa | ICARH  |
| 915 | 2/11/2023  | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI   |
| 916 | 2/11/2023  | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI   |
| 917 | 2/11/2023  | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI   |
| 918 | 2/11/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abia     | AGHI   |
| 919 | 3/11/2023  | Theft   | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH  |
| 920 | 3/11/2023  | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Abuja    | CDLC   |
| 921 | 3/11/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Abia     | AGHI   |
| 922 | 4/11/2023  | Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH  |
| 923 | 5/11/2023  | Discrimination, Assault                                     | Non State Actors | Niger    | ICARH  |
| 924 | 6/11/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI   |
| 925 | 6/11/2023  | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI   |
| 926 | 7/11/2023  | Kito  | Non State Actors | Lagos    | TIERs  |
| 927 | 7/11/2023  | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Abuja    | ICARH  |
| 928 | 7/11/2023  | Harassment  | Non State Actors | Yobe     | CDLC   |
| 929 | 7/11/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI   |
| 930 | 8/11/2023  | Blackmail, Extortion, Kito                                  | Non State Actors | Ogun     | TIERs  |
| 931 | 8/11/2023  | Assault   | Non State Actors | Nasarawa | ICARH  |
| 932 | 8/11/2023  | Discrimination, Harassment                                  | Non State Actors | Plateau  | CDLC   |
| 933 | 8/11/2023  | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors | Abia     | AGHI   |
| 934 | 8/11/2023  | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI   |
| 935 | 8/11/2023  | Assault & Battery, Conversion Practices                     | Non State Actors | Kano     | AIHI   |
| 936 | 9/11/2023  | Blackmail, Extortion, Invasion of Privacy, Kidnapping, Kito | Non State Actors | Kano     | AIHI   |
| 937 | 9/11/2023  | Sexual Assault  | Non State Actors | Ondo     | CDLC   |
| 938 | 9/11/2023  | Extortion   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI   |
| 939 | 9/11/2023  | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI   |
| 940 | 10/11/2023 | Assault   | Non State Actors | Nasarawa | ICARH  |
| 941 | 10/11/2023 | Discrimination, Outing, Forceful Eviction                   | Non State Actors | Benue    | THEDI  |
| 942 | 10/11/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Imo      | AGHI   |
| 943 | 11/11/2023 | Unlawful Dismissal, Sexual Harassment                       | Non State Actors | Ogun     | ISRHRA |
| 944 | 11/11/2023 | Sexual Assault, Blackmail                                   | Non State Actors | Kano     | AIHI   |
| 945 | 12/11/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Discrimination                           | Non State Actors | Lagos    | ISHRAI |
| 946 | 12/11/2023 | Sexual Assault, Theft                                       | Non State Actors | Niger    | CHIYN  |
| 947 | 12/11/2023 | Discrimination, Harassment                                  | Non State Actors | Rivers   | CDLC   |
| 948 | 12/11/2023 | Harassment, Sexual Harassment                               | Non State Actors | Benue    | THEDI  |
| 949 | 13/11/2023 | Blackmail, Extortion, Kito                                  | Non State Actors | Kano     | AIHI   |
| 950 | 13/11/2023 | Discrimination, Harassment                                  | Non State Actors | Anambra  | CDLC   |
| 951 | 14/11/2023 | Assault   | State Actors     | Kaduna   | ICARH  |
| 952 | 14/11/2023 | Blackmail   | Non State Actors | Enugu    | AGHI   |
| 953 | 15/11/2023 | Forceful Eviction   | Non State Actors | Lagos    | ISHRAI |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |            |  |                  |         |                |
|-----|------------|--|------------------|---------|----------------|
| 954 | 15/11/2023 | Invasion of privacy, Extortion   | State Actors     | Lagos   | ISHRAI         |
| 955 | 15/11/2023 | Assault & Battery, Harassment  | Non State Actors | Niger   | CHIYN          |
| 956 | 15/11/2023 | Invasion of Privacvy, Extortion and Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Gombe   | THEDI          |
| 957 | 16/11/2023 | Discrimination, Outing   | Non State Actors | Lagos   | ISHRAI         |
| 958 | 16/11/2023 | Blackmail, Extortion   | Non State Actors | Niger   | CHIYN          |
| 959 | 16/11/2023 | Forceful Eviction  | Non State Actors | Abuja   | ICARH          |
| 960 | 16/11/2023 | Discrimination, Forceful Eviction  | Non State Actors | Lagos   | RHRI           |
| 961 | 17/11/2023 | Extortion, Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Ekiti   | ARDHI          |
| 962 | 17/11/2023 | Sexual Assault, Harassment   | Non State Actors | Benue   | THEDI          |
| 963 | 17/11/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Anambra | AGHI           |
| 964 | 17/11/2023 | Harassment, Discrimination, Assault  | Non State Actors | Benue   | THEDI          |
| 965 | 18/11/2023 | Harassment, Discrimination, Assault & Battery  | Non State Actors | Edo     | EIR-INITIATIVE |
| 966 | 18/11/2023 | Assault & Battery  | Non State Actors | Lagos   | ISHRAI         |
| 967 | 20/11/2023 | Assault & Battery  | Non State Actors | Lagos   | ISHRAI         |
| 968 | 20/11/2023 | Forceful Eviction, Assault & Battery, Harassment   | Non State Actors | Niger   | CHIYN          |
| 969 | 20/11/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Detention  | State Actors     | Niger   | ICARH          |
| 970 | 20/11/2023 | Invasion of privacy, Blackmail, Forceful Eviction  | Non State Actors | Benue   | THEDI          |
| 971 | 20/11/2023 | Assault, Harassment, Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Benue   | THEDI          |
| 972 | 21/11/2023 | Discrimination, Forceful Eviction, Financial Abuse   | Non State Actors | Benue   | THEDI          |
| 973 | 21/11/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Extortion, Outing, Forceful Eviction   | State Actors     | Gombe   | THEDI          |
| 974 | 21/11/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo     | AGHI           |
| 975 | 22/11/2023 | Theft  | Non State Actors | Abuja   | ICARH          |
| 976 | 22/11/2023 | Assault & Battery, Invasion of Privacy, Blackmail, Extortion, Threat to Life, Arbitrary Arrest | Non State Actors | Kaduna  | WIHYE          |
| 977 | 23/11/2023 | Outing, Discrimination   | Non State Actors | Lagos   | ISHRAI         |
| 978 | 23/11/2023 | Mob Violence, Assault & Battery, Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Niger   | CHIYN          |
| 979 | 23/11/2023 | Discrimination, Harassment   | Non State Actors | Katsina | CDLC           |
| 980 | 23/11/2023 | Assault, Harassment, Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Gombe   | THEDI          |
| 981 | 24/11/2023 | Assault & Battery  | Non State Actors | Lagos   | ISHRAI         |
| 982 | 25/11/2023 | Sexual Assault, Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Niger   | CHIYN          |
| 983 | 25/11/2023 | Discrimination   | Non State Actors | Gombe   | THEDI          |
| 984 | 25/11/2023 | Blackmail  | Non State Actors | Imo     | AGHI           |
| 985 | 27/11/2023 | Harassment, Assault, Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Plateau | TIERs          |
| 986 | 27/11/2023 | Sexual Assault   | Non State Actors | Niger   | CHIYN          |
| 987 | 27/11/2023 | Assault, Harassment, Discrimination  | Non State Actors | Benue   | THEDI          |
| 988 | 27/11/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention   | State Actors     | Imo     | AGHI           |
| 989 | 28/11/2023 | Assault & Battery, Kito  | Non State Actors | Benue   | THEDI          |

## NATIONAL CASE SUMMARY

|     |            |  |                  |             |         |
|-----|------------|--|------------------|-------------|---------|
| 990 | 29/11/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Extortion    | State Actors     | Lagos       | ISHRAI  |
| 991 | 29/11/2023 | Discrimination                                     | Non State Actors | Benue       | THEDI   |
| 992 | 30/11/2023 | Harassment, Discrimination, Threat to Life         | Non State Actors | Lagos       | TIERs   |
| 993 | 30/11/2023 | Arbitrary Arrest, Unlawful Detention, Extortion    | State Actors     | Oyo         | I-AIHD  |
| 994 | 30/11/2023 | Assault & Battery, Kito, Theft                     | Non State Actors | Benue       | THEDI   |
| 995 | 30/11/2023 | Invasion of Privacy, Harassment, Assault & Battery | Non State Actors | Bauchi      | HAHAI   |
| 996 | 30/11/2023 | Theft, Assault & Battery                           | Non State Actors | Cross River | GEHAR-I |



# RECOMMENDATIONS

Our recommendations centre on access to justice for the promotion of LGBTQIA+ rights, the recognition and championing of the inclusion of LGBTQIA+ rights in existing human rights frameworks, and the improved investigation and prosecution of violations based on SOGIESC.

## To the Nigerian Government

- Repeal the Same Sex Marriage Prohibition Act and similarly repressive laws across Nigeria.
- Guarantee the complete protection of constitutionally provided rights irrespective of sexual orientation and gender identity.
- Condemn violence against people based on actual or perceived sexual orientation and gender identity or expression as recommended in Resolution 275.
- Respond to the African Commission's recommendation to review laws that criminalise rights to assembly and association.
- Enact laws and implement policies to discourage hate speech and other actions inciting discrimination against LGBTQIA+ people.
- Enforce constitutional and treaty provisions on universal human rights in public and private institutions.
- Expand existing health policies to reinforce medical ethics on confidentiality and nondiscrimination.

## To the National Human Rights Commission

- Implement adequate training for commission members on sexual orientation and gender identity issues to remove bias and update their knowledge about existing laws and protections applicable to all Nigerians, including LGBTQIA+ people.

- Campaign to promote an end to hate speech and statements inciting violence against LGBTQIA+ people in Nigeria from religious leaders, political leaders and others.
- Liaise with LGBTQIA+ human rights organisations to promote awareness and reduce exclusion of issues affecting LGBTQIA+ people.
- Establish a reporting process on human rights abuses experienced based on actual and perceived sexual orientation.

## To the Nigerian Police Force

- End all arbitrary and illegal stops and searches of people's devices.
- End arbitrary police raids and indiscriminate arrests based on perceived or actual sexual orientation and gender identity or expression.
- Refrain from misusing and misinterpreting the law to effect extrajudicial arrests and abuse of people perceived to be LGBTQIA+.
- Investigate and prosecute incidents of violence against LGBTQIA+ people

## To Civil Society

- Acknowledge LGBTQIA+ rights as part of the human rights framework and ensure their protection and promotion.
- Implement the national programme of action for the protection of the rights of LGBTQIA+ persons in Nigeria
- Mainstream LGBTQIA+ rights in relevant health, gender and human rights programmes.
- Be visible and vocal allies to LGBTQIA+ folks and organisations, amplifying their issues in relevant spaces and platforms.



# ABOUT US AND PARTNERS

**The Initiative for Equal Rights (TIERs)** is a Nigeria-based registered non-profit organisation working to create a society where human rights are guaranteed regardless of status, identity, orientation and affiliation. We exist to protect, uphold and promote the rights and humanity of all Nigerians through advocacy, empowerment, education, and the provision of safe platforms of convergence. We were founded in 2005 as a response to the discrimination and marginalisation of sexual minorities in HIV prevention programming, human rights protection, advocacy, and mainstream human rights work.

**Access to Good Health Initiative (AGHI)** is a community-based organisation working for the sexual minorities on HIV/AIDS-related issues and human rights interventions within the southeastern states (Abia, Anambra, Ebonyi, Enugu and Imo state, respectively) with her headquarters in Enugu state Nigeria. AGHI has been serving and supporting LGBTI community members in many diverse ways. Most of the time, with little or no donor funds, AGHI has reached many of her community members to sensitise them on basic knowledge and information regarding human rights violations.

**Access to Health and Rights Development Initiative (AHRDI)** was founded in January 2013 with the name Center For Life Development (CLD), due to the registration with Corporate Affairs Commission the name changed to Access To Health And Rights Development Initiative (AHRDI) and the Lagos state government to operate as a not for profit human rights organization. It came into existence as a platform and response to the health challenges faced by marginalized groups and individuals. AHRDI envisions a society where sexual and reproductive health and rights needs of individuals are guaranteed, with young people

playing a critical role. AHRDI's mission is to work with relevant stakeholders to protect and promote the sexual health and rights needs of individuals and groups especially sexual minorities through capacity strengthening, advocacy, community mobilization, information dissemination and service delivery.

**Achievers Improved Health Initiative (AIHI)** was founded in 2014 to address the health and rights needs of diverse marginalized/minority persons in Nigeria. This was in response to the effect of the syncretism of culture and religion in our context that exacerbates our lived experiences, leaving us more vulnerable to stigma and discrimination. Our primary purpose was to provide quality information and access to services that would reduce stigma surrounding HIV/AIDS, non-conforming identities, and improve quality of life. Today, our work has expanded to incorporate broader aspects of Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights, mental health, empowerment, advocacy, and we have adopted feminist principles to drive actionable steps towards strategic movement building, inclusion, dismantling of biases, policy advocacy, research, documentation and transformative leadership in the full realization of human rights. AIHI understands that discrimination against persons living with HIV intersects with other sources of discrimination including ethnicity, ability, sexual orientation, gender identity, age, religion and sociocultural background, which can further limit access and deepen inequalities.

**Community Health Initiative for Youths in Nigeria ('CHIYN')** is a non-governmental organization that is sensitive to the plight of specific groups within our society who are often unjustifiably classified as counter-culture. We aim

## ABOUT US AND PARTNERS

to be versatile to the implementation of the basic needs that are ordinarily not easily accessible to marginalized groups in our society. We engage the community in a number of human rights issues, such as internally displaced children, and women's rights issues. Founded in 2015, CHIYN is registered with Corporate Affairs Commission (CAC) on the 16th of April 2016. CHIYN Nigeria seeks to advocate for, educate, and empower sexual minorities, with a focus on the marginalized population. CHIYN operates in three (3) States within the country including the Federal Capital Territory.

**Creme de la Creme Organization** is a Trans and Non-Binary Focus Organization in Nigeria. working to empower the community through vocational skill training, Economic empowerment, provision of Human Rights Service, Gender base Services, HIV Counseling Services, Provision of Safe Shelters for the Homeless Trans and Non-binary persons, documenting incidents of violence's against the community as a tool for advocacy to lobby for Policy and Legal Reforms in the country for a safer environment. CDLC aims to contribute to the improvement of lives of the Trans persons in Nigeria towards Access to Healthcare Services, Rights, Safety and Education through strong Activism, Advocacy, Vocational training and Sensitization.

**Excellent Improved Reachout Initiative EIR-INITIATIVE** was Founded in December 20 2020. EIR-INITIATIVE is a non profit non partisan LGBTQIA+ community based organization for LGBTQIA+ person's living with disability. The organisation was formed on the need to strategically advocate for the special needs of LGBTQIA+ person's living with disability. EIR-INITIATIVE in her passion to achieve the above stated goal organised the first Conference for LGBTQIA+ person's living with Disability in August 17th 2022 where diverse stakeholders were in attendance. EIR-INITIATIVE

being a nascent community based organisation have her Registration in progress with specific visions and Objectives to actualise her mandate.

**Hope Alive Health Awareness Initiative (HAHAI)** is a human rights organisation working within the context of its socio-cultural environment. It was founded in October 2011 following the arrest of some men in Bauchi state. The arrest hit close to home and brought an urgent need to address the rejection and abuse suffered by the LGBT community in the conservative northern part of Nigeria. In addition to this, HAHAI sought to address the self-hatred and blame felt by LGBT individuals within northern Nigeria because of their sexuality. This prompted the founding of HAHAI to support the LGBT population in the North on issues such as self-acceptance, access to legal issues and health care services.

**Improved Sexual Health and Rights Advocacy Initiative (ISHRAI)** was founded in 2014 and formally registered with the Corporate Affairs Commission in 2017. ISHRAI was formed by Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Queer persons who were facing high levels of stigma, discrimination, human rights and health rights violation in their attempt to access basic and fundamental conventional services provided by the State. It was registered to promote the health and rights of marginalised groups in Nigeria, especially, LGBQ persons, through advocacy, active participation, service delivery and innovative engagement processes.

**Initiative for Gender Equality and Sexual Reproductive Health (IGE-SRH)** strives to ensure young LBQTI individuals are engaged in meaningful decision-making processes through advocacy, knowledge generation, information sharing, partnership, and capacity building.

**Initiative for Gender Equality Health and Right (GEHARI)** was founded in 2019 to provide HIV prevention, psycho social care and support to Transgender men and women and vulnerable population who are at high risk of HIV infection, empower them with adequate knowledge on sexual reproductive health and right and also issues associated with gender identity and preference in Nigeria. GEHARI's mission is to facilitate the progress of HIV prevention, treatment, care, and support while eliminating Gender based discrimination and violence against the trans community and their sexual partner through advocacy, empowerment, and capacity building in Nigeria.

**Initiative For Improved Male Health (IMH-I)** is an LGBT organization that was founded in 2009 and got registered in 2011, we have been at the forefront of rendering SRHR services to GBMSM and also Human rights violation for LGBT persons in the south-south region of Nigeria, IMH-I is part of the plaintiff that challenge some part of the SSMPA 2014. Our Mission is: To lead collective actions for sexual and gender minorities, wellbeing through capacity strengthening, legislative policies, advocacies and leadership development. Vision: Creating a Nigeria where the fullness of human rights is guaranteed for all.

**Initiative for Sexual Reproductive Health and Rights Awareness (ISRHRA)** was birthed by a group of young African feminist and sexual minority women who came together to form a formidable force against inequality in Nigeria. ISRHRA promotes, protects and advances the fundamental human rights of lesbians, bisexual and queer women in Nigeria. The Organization is positioned to lead advocacy in ending discrimination and stigmatization of lesbians, bisexual and queer women in Nigeria and inclusion in policy making as equal members of the society. ISRHRA was

founded in 2015 and has tried to maintain links between grassroots sexual minority organizations at the national and international level.

**Initiative for the Advancement of Improved Health & Development (I - AIHD)** is a human rights & healthcare non governmental organisation, providing healthcare services for vulnerable people in Nigeria through public education, direct service delivery and so on.

**International Centre for Advocacy on Rights to Health (ICARH)** is an independent initiative registered with the Corporate Affairs Commission of Nigeria to contribute to policy issues affecting the rights of sexual minorities and PLWHAs in Nigeria through research analysis, training, awareness campaign development and advocacy. ICARH was established in 1999 to fill a vacuum within the civil society's landscape. In healthcare, ICARH works to reduce the incidence, prevalence and impact of HIV/AIDs amongst key populations. Presently, ICARH implements HIV prevention and Palliative Care programs. These programs include the management of MSM Living with HIV (MSMLHIV) through medical research, community-based HIV prevention project and ARV clinic for members of Key Affected Populations in the FCT. ICARH also supports her target community with human rights and paralegal services to ensure the promotion and protection of the rights of sexual minorities.

**International Centre for Total Health and Rights Advocacy Empowerment ICTHARAE** exists to advocate, propagate and resonate the rights of disadvantaged persons to social, legal and wellbeing needs irrespective of ethnic group, culture, sexual orientation and gender identity.

## ABOUT US AND PARTNERS

**Kito Diaries (KD)** started out as a blog that intended simply to tell the stories of LGBT Nigerians and provide the narrative of the community that mainstream media and public would rather bury. But in the years since its creation in 2014, it has grown into a community that does more than tell stories. It provides guidance on issues regarding safety, especially pertaining to the hookup culture amongst gay people, forges connections between community members and the provisions they need, such as healthcare and welfare, and creates an enabling environment that allows for those in the community who would otherwise believe they're alone to know that there's a whole community of people like them who exist.

**Responsive Action for Sustainable Empowerment Initiative (RASE-I)** was founded to achieve Gender Equality and Sustainable Development through Community Engagement, Advocacy, Leadership development and Education Research.

**Total Health Empowerment and Development Initiative (THEDI)** was founded in 2010 to promote the health and legal rights of vulnerable persons in Nigeria. THEDI is an LGBTQIA+ led, focused & competent organization, actively contributing to addressing priority community needs like all forms of human rights violations, safety & security challenges, family rejection & homelessness, HIV & other sexual/reproductive health issues, etc.; through community-led approaches. THEDI also leads community advocacies, mobilization and strengthening/ engagement approaches aimed at community sustainability. THEDI has over the years recorded, addressed and documented human rights violations, provided HIV/STI/GBV prevention services to gay men/other men who have sex with

men and transgender persons, and linked many to ART, PrEP & PEP services; to mention a few services in Benue & Gombe States.

**Wave Makers Initiative for Health and Youth Empowerment (WIHYE)** is KP (Bisexual)-Led (LGBTQIA+) organization founded in 2010. It is a Non-Governmental (Community Based) Organization, Non-Political, Not-for-Profit and Non-Religious, Indigenous and Dynamic Organization that provides grass-root access to health, defense of the Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights of persons with diverse SOGIESC, while delivering comprehensive human centered HIV/AIDS prevention, care and support, and other Human Rights services to marginalized and vulnerable populations. It is duly registered with the Corporate Affairs Commission and Nigeria Youth Clubs/ Associations Edict. It is also registered with the Nigerian Network of NGOs, the Nigerian Key Populations Health and Rights Network, Civil Society for HIV and AIDS in Nigeria.

**Women's Health and Equal Rights Initiative (WHER)** is a not for profit organization focused on promoting the rights and well-being of lesbian, bisexual and queer (LBQ) women in Nigeria by addressing the psychosocial effect of the dual discrimination faced by LBQ women and their under-representation in Nigeria. WHER aims at promoting a deeper conceptual knowledge of sexuality and sexual orientation, providing access to health and other support services to LBQ women through research, advocacy, education, empowerment and other direct services. Since inception in 2011, WHER has been addressing the issues faced by women which include gender-based violence and sexual and reproductive rights abuses.

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Chimdimma Ike, Kayinsola Bashorun, Alexandra Maduagwu and Oluwaremilekun Makinde received reports of violations based on actual or perceived SOGIESC, documented in this report.

TIERs thanks the contributors Chimdimma Ike, Alexandra Maduagwu, Olufunso Alufoge, Oyindamola Bolaji, Odezi Iyede and Godwin Kalu and for their work in researching and writing different sections of the report. We also thank our partner organisations that provided data for this report and grassroots activists who will work with us in disseminating the 2023 Human Rights Violations Report across Nigeria.

The 2023 Human Rights Violations Report was compiled by Chimdimma Ike and edited by Godwin Kalu.

# APPENDIX

## **SAME SEX MARRIAGE (PROHIBITION) ACT 2013**

An Act to prohibit a marriage contract or civil union entered into between persons of same sex, solemnization of same; and for related matters.

[7th Day of January, 2014] [Commencement]

Enacted by the National Assembly of the Federal Republic of Nigeria:

Prohibition of marriage or civil union by persons of same sex

- 1.** (1) A marriage contract or civil union entered into between persons of same sex:
  - (a) is prohibited in Nigeria; and
  - (b) shall not be recognized as entitled to the benefits of a valid marriage.
  
- (2) A marriage contract or civil union entered into between persons of same sex by virtue of a certificate issued by a foreign country is void in Nigeria, and any benefit accruing therefrom by virtue of the certificate shall not be enforced by any court of law.

[Solemnization of same sex marriage in places of worship]

- 2.** (1) A marriage contract or civil union entered into between persons of same sex shall not be solemnized in a church, mosque or any other place of worship in Nigeria.

- (2) No certificate issued to persons of same sex in a marriage or civil union shall be valid in Nigeria.

[Recognized Marriage in Nigeria]

- 3.** Only a marriage contracted between a man and a woman shall be recognized as valid in Nigeria.

[Registration of homosexual clubs and societies]

- 4.** (1) The Registration of gay clubs, societies and organisations, their sustenance, processions and meetings is prohibited.  
  
(2) The public show of same sex amorous relationship directly or indirectly is prohibited.

[Offences and Penalties]

- 5.** (1) A person who enters into a same sex marriage contract or civil union commits an offence and is liable on conviction to a term of 14 years imprisonment.  
  
(2) A person who registers, operates or participates in gay clubs, societies and organization, or directly or indirectly makes public show of same sex amorous relationship in Nigeria commits an offence and is liable on conviction to a term of 10 years imprisonment.

(3) A person or group of persons who administers, witnesses, abets, or aids the solemnization of a same sex marriage or civil union, or supports the registration, operation and sustenance of gay clubs, societies, organizations, processions or meetings in Nigeria commits an offence and is liable on conviction to a term of 10 years imprisonment.

[Jurisdiction]

6. The High Court of a State or of the Federal capital Territory shall have jurisdiction to entertain matters arising from the breach of the provisions of this Act.

[Interpretation]

7. In this Act:

*“Marriage” means a legal union entered into between persons of opposite sex in accordance with the Marriage Act, Islamic Law or Customary Law;*

*“Court” means High Court of a State or of the Federal Capital Territory;*

*“Same sex marriage” means the coming together of persons of the same sex with the purpose of living together as husband and wife or for other purposes of same sexual relationship;*

*“Witness” means a person who signs or witnesses the solemnization of the marriage; and*

*“civil union” means any arrangement between persons of the same sex to live together as sex partners, and includes such description as:*

adult independent relationships;  
caring partnerships;  
civil partnerships;  
civil solidarity pacts;  
domestic partnerships;  
reciprocal beneficiary relationships;  
registered partnerships;  
significant relationships; and  
stable unions.

[Citation]

8. This Act may be cited as the Same Sex Marriage (Prohibition) Act, 2014.













THE INITIATIVE FOR  
EQUAL RIGHTS

